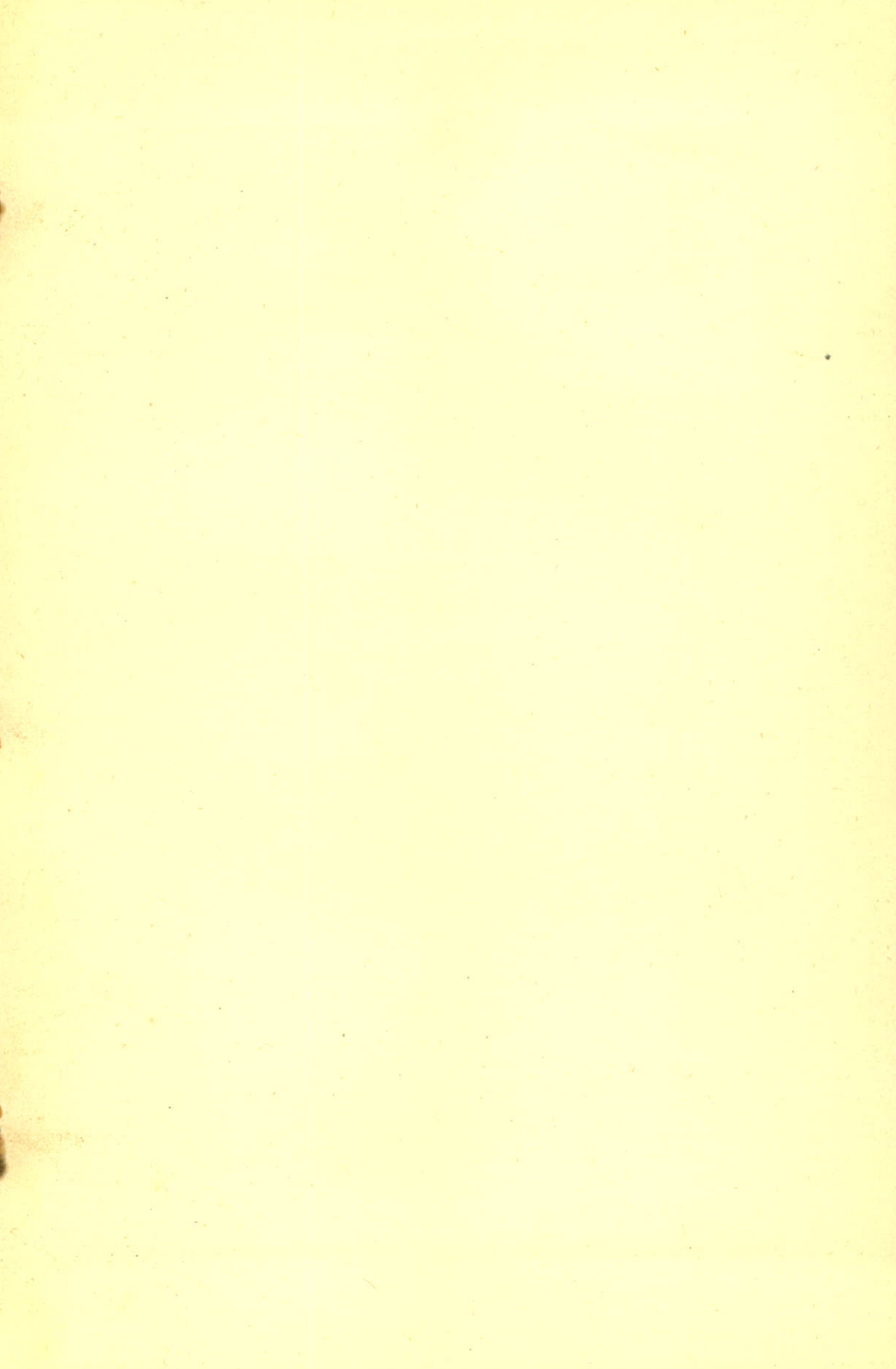


The  
Royal Bank  
of Canada  
FORTY-FIFTH ANNUAL REPORT



1914











FORTY-FIFTH  
ANNUAL REPORT

□

THE  
ROYAL BANK  
OF CANADA

INCORPORATED 1869  
HEAD OFFICE  
MONTREAL, QUE.

□ □  
□

CAPITAL AUTHORIZED	-	\$ 25,000,000
CAPITAL PAID-UP	- -	11,560,000
RESERVE FUND	- -	12,560,000
UNDIVIDED PROFITS	-	614,062
TOTAL DEPOSITS	- -	136,051,208
TOTAL ASSETS	- -	179,404,054



## DIRECTORS

SIR HERBERT S. HOLT, *President*

E. L. PEASE, Esq., *Vice-President & General Manager*

E. F. B. JOHNSTON, Esq., K.C., *Second Vice-President*

WILEY SMITH, Esq. Halifax, N.S.	D. K. ELLIOTT, Esq. Winnipeg, Man.	WM. ROBERTSON, Esq. Halifax, N.S.
HON. D. MACKEEN Halifax, N.S.	HON. W. H. THORNE St. John, N.B.	A. J. BROWN, Esq., K.C. Montreal, Que.
JAS. REDMOND, Esq. Montreal, Que.	HUGH PATON, Esq. Montreal, Que.	W. J. SHEPPARD, Esq. Waubaushe, Ont.
G. R. CROWE, Esq. Winnipeg, Man.	T. J. DRUMMOND, Esq. Montreal, Que.	C. S. WILCOX, Esq. Hamilton, Ont.
A. E. DYMENT, Esq. Toronto, Ont.		C. E. NEILL, Esq. Montreal, Que.



## OFFICERS

E. L. PEASE, *General Manager*

C. E. NEILL, F. J. SHERMAN, *Assistant General Managers*

W. B. TORRANCE, *Superintendent of Branches and Chief Inspector*

C. E. MACKENZIE, *Inspector*

S. D. BOAK, *Chief Accountant*

### ONTARIO

STUART STRATHY, *Supervisor*      J. L. WILLIS, *Inspector*  
TORONTO, ONT.

### MARITIME PROVINCES

A. D. McRAE, *Supervisor*      W. C. HARVEY, *Inspector*  
HALIFAX, N.S.

### BRITISH COLUMBIA

C. A. CROSBIE, *Supervisor*      H. K. WRIGHT, *Inspector*  
VANCOUVER, B.C.

### CENTRAL WESTERN PROVINCES

T. R. WHITLEY, *Supervisor*      G. R. CHISHOLM, J. W. CAMERON, *Inspectors*  
WINNIPEG, MAN.

### CUBA

J. R. BRUCE, *Acting Supervisor*  
HAVANA

### PORTO RICO

S. H. VOORHEES, *Supervisor*  
NEW YORK



**T H E R O Y A L B A N K O F C A N A D A**

**BRANCHES**

**ONTARIO**

ALMA.....	J. J. Davis.....	<i>Manager</i>	OTTAWA.....	C. A. Gray.....	<i>Manager</i>
APPIN.....	W. P. Spero.....	"	BANK STREET...	Geo. Brownlee...	"
ARTHUR.....	W. Pinder.....	"	MARKET BRANCH.	J. B. Prendergast.	"
AYLMER.....	Newman Booker	"	OTTERVILLE.....	A. M. Bryson.....	"
AYTON.....	C. H. Huether.....	"	OWEN SOUND.....	E. A. Batcheller..	"
BEETON.....	W. O'C. Ahern.....	"	PAISLEY.....	Thos. Muir.....	"
BLIND RIVER...	J. R. McLachlin..	"	PEMBROKE.....	R. L. McCormick	"
BOWMANVILLE..	F. J. Mitchell.....	"	PETERBOROUGH...	V. Eastwood.....	"
BRANTFORD.....	F. W. Bain.....	"	PORT ARTHUR.....	R. G. Baird.....	"
BRIDGEBURG....	J. R. Steele.....	"	PORT HOPE.....	W. H. Roper.....	"
BROWNSVILLE..	T. E. Gage.....	"	PRESCOTT.....	T. H. Pringle.....	"
BRUCE MINES....	H. M. Robbins.....	"	RIDGETOWN.....	A. Pow.....	"
BURK'S FALLS....	A. J. Linton.....	"	RIPLEY.....	W. O. Jackson....	"
BURLINGTON....	L. H. Hillary.....	"	ROCKWOOD.....	W. J. White.....	"
CARGILL.....	R. A. Fowlie.....	"	RODNEY.....	M. C. Zimmerman	"
CHAPLEAU.....	H. B. Pelton.....	"	ST. CATHARINES..	D. Muir.....	"
CHIPPAWA.....	L. E. Torey.....	"	ST. MARY'S.....	J. M. Pool.....	"
CLIFFORD.....	A. S. Winlow.....	"	ST. THOMAS.....	H. P. MacMahon..	"
CLINTON.....	R. E. Manning....	"	SARNIA.....	R. H. Harvey.....	"
COLLINGWOOD...H. J. Bulley.....		"	SAULT STE. MARIE.	A. G. Knowles....	"
CORNWALL.....	A. Denny.....	"	SCHOMBERG.....	A. M. Kirkwood..	"
DRAYTON.....	R. F. Aitchison..	"	SOUTH RIVER.....	R. E. Culbert....	"
DRYDEN.....	H. R. Day.....	"	SPENCERVILLE....	J. B. Jarrell.....	"
DUNDAS.....	G. R. Harris.....	"	SPRINGFIELD....	Geo. Stewart.....	"
DURHAM.....	S. Hughes.....	"	STEELTON.....	J. D. Tipton.....	"
DUTTON.....	G. N. Giddy.....	"	STONEY CREEK....	D. H. Morison....	"
ELMIRA.....	D. D. Ratz.....	"	STRATFORD.....	R. H. Smart.....	"
ELMWOOD.....	L. Fair.....	<i>Act'g</i>	STRATHROY.....	F. P. Hughes.....	"
ELORA.....	N. D. Hall.....	"	STURGEON FALLS..	L. J. Gilleland..	"
EMBRO.....	E. M. Doull.....	"	SUDBURY.....	Thos. Peacock...	"
EMBRUN.....	A. R. LaFleche...	"	THAMESFORD.....	R. F. Montgomery	"
FERGUS.....	J. R. Elliot.....	"	THOROLD.....	J. A. Elliott.....	"
FORT WILLIAM..	F. G. Depew.....	"	TILLSONBURG....	E. C. Jackson....	"
GALT.....	Wm. Philip.....	"	TORONTO.....	N. T. Hillary.....	"
GLENCOE.....	G. Batcheller....	"		J. A. M. Alley <i>Asst.</i>	"
GRAND VALLEY..	E. M. Sharpe....	"	AVENUE ROAD...	J. P. Hodgins....	"
GUELPH.....	R. L. Torrance...	"	BLOOR &		"
HAILEYBURY....	A. G. Kirkpatrick	"	DOVERCOURT..	E. S. Crocker....	"
HAMILTON.....	A. B. Ord.....	"	COLLEGE &		"
	C. W. Morris <i>Asst.</i>	"	BATHURST.....	V. S. Jones.....	"
EAST END.....	J. A. Laird.....	"	DANFORTH AVE..	R. O. Darling....	"
MARKET BRANCH	F. W. Kellond....	"	DUNDAS STREET.	C. D. Wells.....	"
HANOVER.....	M. J. Muter.....	"	GERRARD &		"
HARRISTON.....	S. A. Duke.....	"	MAIN.....	A. E. Herman <i>Act'g</i>	"
INGERSOLL.....	A. T. Lowe.....	"	JONES &		"
KENILWORTH....	F. E. Eden.....	<i>Sub.</i>	GERRARD.....	C. J. Sloan.....	"
KENORA.....	H. E. Armstrong.	"	KING & SPADINA.	N. R. Burrows...	"
KINCARDINE....	R. W. Green.....	"	QUEEN &		"
KINGSTON.....	E. E. Newman....	"	BROADVIEW...	H. W. Barker....	"
LAKEFIELD.....	J. H. Cummings..	"	UNION STOCK		"
LAMBETH.....	O. Luckhardt. <i>Sub.</i>	"	YARDS.....	H. G. Mistle....	"
LEAMINGTON....	James Watson....	"	YONGE & BLOOR.	W. G. Turnbull..	"
LION'S HEAD....	E. Paterson.....	"	YONGE &		"
LONDON.....	F. E. Karn.....	"	CARLTON.....	R. B. Caldwell...	"
LONDON EAST...W. D. Beamer.....		"	YONGE &		"
LYNDEN.....	G. Filshie.....	"	RICHMOND....	P. A. Vale.....	"
MASSEY.....	W. G. Stephenson	"	TOTTENHAM.....	H. M. Doull.....	"
MOREWOOD.....	F. B. Brownridge.	"	TWEED.....	R. O. Bayer.....	"
MOUNT FOREST..	T. G. Haslam.....	"	VARS.....	H. V. Maynard..	"
NEWCASTLE.....	H. L. Reinhardt..	"	WARDSVILLE....	G. A. Love.....	"
NIAGARA FALLS..	E. R. Dewart.....	"	WARSAW.....	A. S. Murduff <i>Sub.</i>	"
NIAGARA FALLS		"	WATERDOWN....	W. E. Soule.....	"
CENTRE.....	G. P. Ash.....	"	WEBBWOOD.....	J. E. Neill.....	<i>Act'g</i>
NORTH BAY.....	A. Welch.....	"	WELLAND.....	C. A. R. Warren..	"
NORWICH.....	Geo. Chambers...	"	WESTFORT WILLIAM	H. E. Girvan....	"
ORILLIA.....	Geo. Rapley.....	"	WINDSOR.....	Geo. Mair.....	"
OSHAWA.....	H. C. Lander.....	"	WINONA.....	D. H. Morison....	"
		"	WOODSTOCK.....	S. L. Cork.....	"

# FORTY-FIFTH ANNUAL REPORT

## ONTARIO—Continued

### SUB-BRANCHES

<p>AVON.....(Sub-branch to Springfield) Tuesday.</p> <p>BURGESSVILLE..(Sub-branch to Norwich) Tuesday and Friday.</p> <p>COPETOWN.....(Sub-branch to Lynden) Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday</p> <p>KEARNEY.....(Sub-branch to Burk's Falls) Wednesday.</p> <p>KINTORE.....(Sub-branch to Thamesford) Tuesday and Friday.</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">OPENED FOR BUSINESS</p> <p>MARLBANK....(Sub-branch to Tweed) Tuesday and Friday.</p> <p>Mt. ELGIN....(Sub-branch to Ingersoll) Thursday.</p> <p>NAVAN.....(Sub-branch to Vars) Tuesday and Thursday.</p> <p>PUTNAM.....(Sub-branch to Ingersoll) Monday.</p>
--	--

## QUEBEC

<p>COATICOOK.....C. E. Brien.....<i>Manager</i></p> <p>JOLIETTE.....J. R. J. Lippé....."</p> <p>L'ÉPIPHANIE.....J. R. Frud'homme....."</p> <p>LONGUEUIL.....A. R. Meldrum....."</p> <p>MONTREAL.....F. T. Walker....."</p> <p style="padding-left: 20px;">S. G. Dobson <i>Asst.</i></p> <p>AMHERST &amp; ONTARIO.....P. Lupien....."</p> <p>BEAUBIEN ST.....F. P. Sexton....."</p> <p>BEAUMONT ST.....D. R. Townsend....."</p> <p>BEAVER HALL.....W. H. Stevens....."</p> <p>BONSECOURS MARKET.....A. B. Phillips....."</p> <p>COTE DES NEIGES.....R. A. LeRay....."</p> <p>LAURIER AVE.....W. S. Greene....."</p> <p>NOTRE DAME DE GRACE.....H. H. Troop....."</p> <p>PAPINEAU AVE.....J. J. Robichaud....."</p> <p>ST. CATHERINE &amp; BLEURY STS.....W. L. Teeson....."</p> <p>ST. DENIS &amp; ST. CATHERINE STS.....L. J. Forget....."</p> <p>ST. PAUL.....J. O. A. Migneron....."</p>	<p>MONTREAL—(Continued)</p> <p>SEIGNEURS ST.....J. W. Fulton.....<i>Manager</i></p> <p>SHERBROOKE &amp; BLEURY STS.....H. W. Peake....."</p> <p>SNOWDON JCT.....C. E. B. Dobbin....."</p> <p>STANLEY ST.....J. J. Keyes....."</p> <p>VAN HORNE AVE.....T. G. Cutler....."</p> <p>VILLE EMARD.....G. Rainville.....<i>Sub-</i></p> <p>MONTREAL WEST.....M. L. Jackson....."</p> <p>PONT ROUGE.....G. D. Hebert....."</p> <p>QUEBEC.....A. J. Welch....."</p> <p>LIMOILOU.....A. C. LaBillols....."</p> <p>RAWDON.....H. H. Henderson....."</p> <p>ST. JOHNS.....F. Camaraire <i>Act'g</i></p> <p>ST. LAMBERT, (Chambly Co.).....R. G. Paterson....."</p> <p>ST. LAURENT.....J. St. Maurice....."</p> <p>SHERBROOKE.....G. LePan....."</p> <p>UPPER TOWN.....R. H. Goulet <i>Sub-</i></p> <p>TERREBONNE.....J. A. Lacombe....."</p> <p>WESTMOUNT—</p> <p>GREENE AVE.....Geo. Kydd....."</p> <p>VICTORIA AVE.....C. V. Lindsay....."</p>
--	---

### SUB-BRANCH

<p>ST. ROCH L'ACHIGAN.....(Sub-branch to L'Épiphanie)</p>	<p style="text-align: right;">OPENED FOR BUSINESS</p> <p>Tuesday and Friday</p>
---	---

## NEW BRUNSWICK

<p>BATHURST.....F. H. Eaton.....<i>Manager</i></p> <p>CAMPBELLTON.....J. G. Christie....."</p> <p>DALHOUSIE.....W. A. R. Cragg....."</p> <p>DORCHESTER.....A. V. Smith....."</p> <p>EDMUNDSTON.....A. G. Lockhart....."</p> <p>FREDERICTON.....G. A. Taylor....."</p> <p>GRAND FALLS.....J. E. Andrews....."</p> <p>MONCTON.....C. E. Jubien....."</p> <p>NEWCASTLE.....E. A. McCurdy....."</p>	<p>REXTON.....T. G. A. Parkes.....<i>Manager</i></p> <p>ST. JOHN.....T. B. Blair....."</p> <p>NORTH END.....R. E. Smith....."</p> <p>ST. LEONARDS.....M. F. White....."</p> <p>ST. STEPHEN.....J. W. Douglas....."</p> <p>SACKVILLE.....G. H. Mackenzie....."</p> <p>SUSSEX.....W. S. Hay....."</p> <p>WOODSTOCK.....C. O. Macdonald....."</p>
---	--

## NOVA SCOTIA

<p>AMHERST.....P. A. Curry.....<i>Manager</i></p> <p>ANNAPOLIS ROYAL.....E. B. McDaniel....."</p> <p>ANTIGONISH.....W. M. Simpson....."</p> <p>ARICHAT.....J. F. Blagdon....."</p> <p>BADDECK.....R. T. Moseley....."</p> <p>BARRINGTON PASSAGE.....C. J. Durling....."</p> <p>BEAR RIVER.....W. M. Romans....."</p> <p>BERWICK.....J. R. Frizzle....."</p> <p>BRIDGETOWN.....A. F. Little....."</p> <p>BRIDGEWATER.....H. L. Bentley....."</p> <p>DARTMOUTH.....C. E. H. Harris....."</p> <p>DIGBY.....E. R. Mowbray....."</p> <p>GLACE BAY.....H. W. Jubien....."</p> <p>GUYSBORO.....M. Howard....."</p> <p>HALIFAX.....C. W. Frazee....."</p> <p>BUCKINGHAM ST.....R. V. Dimock....."</p> <p>NORTH END.....H. Conrod....."</p> <p>SOUTH END.....G. E. Mahon....."</p>	<p>INVERNESS.....W. F. Dorward.....<i>Manager</i></p> <p>KENTVILLE.....A. A. Thomson....."</p> <p>LAWRENCETOWN.....F. G. Palfrey....."</p> <p>LIVERPOOL.....J. A. Irving....."</p> <p>LOCKPORT.....C. K. Hogg....."</p> <p>LONDBERRY.....A. F. McDonald....."</p> <p>LOUISBURG.....W. D. McMullin....."</p> <p>LUNENBURG.....R. S. Currie....."</p> <p>MABOU.....G. P. A. Douse <i>Sub.</i></p> <p>MAITLAND.....T. A. Fraser....."</p> <p>METEGHAN RIVER.....J. M. Vaughan <i>Sub.</i></p> <p>MIDDLETON.....J. H. McDaniel....."</p> <p>MULGRAVE.....R. MacDougall <i>Sub.</i></p> <p>NEW GLASGOW.....C. E. McLaggan....."</p> <p>NEW WATERFORD.....F. C. D. Chisholm....."</p> <p>NORTH SYDNEY.....A. J. McLean....."</p> <p>PARRSBORO.....H. E. Mosher....."</p> <p>PICTOU.....A. E. Brock....."</p> <p>PORT HAWKESBURY.....J. A. McIsaac....."</p>
---	---



# THE ROYAL BANK OF CANADA

## NOVA SCOTIA—Continued

ST. PETER'S.....	W. L. Wright.....	"	TRURO.....	M. Dickie.....	Manager
SHERBROOKE.....	G. L. Capstick <i>Act'g</i>	"	WEYMOUTH.....	R. S. Gates.....	"
SHUBENACADIE.....	W. D. Bowers.....	"	WHITNEY PIER.....	R. Fash.....	"
SPRINGHILL.....	R. W. Wright.....	"	WINDSOR.....	R. C. Wright.....	"
SYDNEY.....	P. G. Hall.....	"	WOLFVILLE.....	R. Creighton.....	"
SYDNEY MINES.....	R. J. M. Cullen.....	"	YARMOUTH.....	F. Shute.....	"

## PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND

CHARLOTTETOWN.....	A. W. Hyndman.....	Manager	TIGNISH.....	T. J. Scott.....	Manager
HUNTER RIVER.....	R. H. Pethick <i>Pro.</i>	"	TYNE VALLEY.....	E. S. Reid.....	<i>Sub.</i>
SUMMERSIDE.....	R. B. Richardson.....	"			

## ALBERTA

ATHABASCA.....	J. D. Hamilton.....	Manager	GLEICHEN.....	H. G. Lyons.....	Manager
BEISEKER.....	J. K. Atkinson.....	"	GROUARD.....	H. W. Harper.....	"
BIG VALLEY.....	V. E. Appel.....	"	HALKIRK.....	F. A. Mills.....	"
BLAIRMORE.....	C. R. Voelker.....	"	HOLDEN.....	G. E. McVittie.....	"
CALGARY.....	J. A. Walker.....	"	LACOMBE.....	J. G. Nickerson.....	"
THIRD ST. WEST.....	M. MacGougan <i>Sub.</i>	"	LETHBRIDGE.....	J. M. Aitken.....	"
CAMROSE.....	J. C. Duncanson.....	"	MAGRATH.....	W. C. Koenig.....	"
CARDSTON.....	R. S. MacDonald.....	"	MEDICINE HAT.....	C. H. McDunnough.....	"
CASTOR.....	H. G. Simpson.....	"	MORINVILLE.....	D. A. McMillan.....	"
CRAIGMYLE.....	H. W. Hutchings.....	"	MUNSON.....	J. W. Doran.....	"
	<i>Act'g.</i>	"	PEACE RIVER.....		"
DIDSBURY.....	D. C. Davidson.....	"	CROSSING.....	W. Stewart.....	"
EDMONTON.....	J. F. McMillan.....	"	REDCLIFF.....	O. M. Lancaster.....	"
NAMAYO AVE.....	R. E. Fox.....	"	STETTLER.....	F. M. Hughes.....	"
EDMONTON SOUTH.....	A. H. Preston.....	"	TABER.....	G. Dickson.....	"
ERSKINE.....	T. W. Boyer.....	"	VERMILION.....	H. R. Calvert.....	"
GADSBY.....	A. H. Kelly.....	"			

## SUB-BRANCHES

	OPENED FOR BUSINESS		OPENED FOR BUSINESS
BENTLEY.....	(Sub-branch to Lacombe) Tuesday and Friday.	WEST SIDE.....	(Sub-branch to Peace River Crossing) Daily.
BLACKFALDS.....	(Sub-branch to Lacombe) Monday and Thursday.		

## MANITOBA

BRANDON.....	K. Campbell.....	Manager	WINNIPEG.....	{D. C. Rea.....	Manager
PLUMAS.....	E. G. Sampson.....	"		{S. S. Hamilton <i>Asst.</i>	"
			GRAIN EXCHANGE	G. J. Scale.....	"

## SASKATCHEWAN

ARDATH.....	Jas. F. McMillan.....	Manager	NORTH		
BETHUNE.....	R. R. Gilbert.....	"	BATTLEFORD.....	E. Bradish.....	Manager
CONQUEST.....	F. N. Lett.....	"	PRINCE ALBERT.....	W. A. Parker.....	"
CRAIK.....	E. C. Wilson.....	"	REGINA.....	R. L. Ritchie.....	"
DAVIDSON.....	W. L. Hornsby.....	"	NORTH END.....	V. F. Macdonald.....	"
DELISLE.....	T. R. Shepherd.....	"	ROSETOWN.....	W. J. O'Callaghan.....	"
FORGET.....	G. R. Patmore <i>Act'g</i>	"	SASKATOON.....	A. R. Heiter.....	"
LIPTON.....	F. Taylor.....	"	NUTANA.....	R. J. Gregson.....	"
LUMSDEN.....	H. H. Tate.....	"	SCOTT.....	J. H. Fraser.....	"
LUSELAND.....	R. W. B. Nicholson.....	"	SUTHERLAND.....	L. M. Watson.....	"
	<i>Act'g.</i>	"	SWIFT CURRENT.....	C. S. Macdonald.....	"
MILDEN.....	W. V. Miller <i>Act'g.</i>	"	WEYBURN.....	J. E. Heaslett.....	"
MOOSE JAW.....	F. G. D. Cameron.....	"	ZEALANDIA.....	C. K. Ervin.....	"

## SUB-BRANCH

AYLESBURY.....	(Sub-branch to Craik) Monday and Thursday P.M.; Tuesday and Friday, A.M.	OPENED FOR BUSINESS
----------------	--	---------------------

## BRITISH COLUMBIA

ABBOTSFORD.....	S. A. Morley.....	Manager	HAZELTON.....	A. D. McLeod.....	Manager
ALBERNI.....	F. C. Birks.....	"	HOPE.....	F. E. Robertson.....	"
CHILLIWACK.....	F. B. Lyle.....	"	KAMLOOPS.....	G. M. Sinclair.....	"
COURTENAY.....	R. H. Hardwicke.....	"	KELOWNA.....	H. F. Rees.....	"
CRANBROOK.....	T. B. O'Connell.....	"	LADNER.....	Jas. Grisdale.....	"
CUMBERLAND.....	D. M. Morrison.....	"	LADYSMITH.....	H. B. Witter <i>Pro.</i>	"
EBURNE.....	G. A. Macdonald.....	"	NANAIMO.....	C. C. MacRae.....	"
FORT FRASER.....	E. J. Johnston.....	"	NELSON.....	A. B. Netherby.....	"
FORT GEORGE.....	F. L. Magee.....	"	NEW WESTMINSTER.....	L. M. Richardson.....	"
GRAND FORKS.....	G. A. Spink.....	"	NORTH VANCOUVER.....	W. Dickinson.....	"



# F O R T Y - F I F T H   A N N U A L   R E P O R T

## BRITISH COLUMBIA—Continued

PORT ALBERNI.....	F. W. Doherty... <i>Manager</i>	EAST END.....	S. G. Jardine... <i>Manager</i>
PORT MOODY.....	L. McAlister..... "		S. J. Macleod <i>Asst.</i> "
PRINCE GEORGE.....	H. F. Montgomery "	FAIRVIEW.....	H. C. Seaman.... "
PRINCE RUPERT.....	H. P. Wilson..... "	GRANDVIEW.....	J. W. Banfield... "
ROSSLAND.....	A. W. Sprague.... "	GRANVILLE ST.	
SARDIS.....	R. Christie... <i>Sub</i> "	CENTRE.....	R. F. Howden.... "
SOUTH FORT		HILLCREST.....	G. D. Milsom.... "
GEORGE.....	A. S. Loudon.... "	KITSILANO.....	H. C. Hopgood... "
UNION BAY.....	F. Bosworth..... "	MT. PLEASANT...	K. D. Simpson... "
VANCOUVER.....	M. W. Wilson.... "	ROBSON ST.....	G. H. Stevens... "
	F. St. C. Harris.. "	SOUTH HILL.....	G. N. T. Hill.... "
	<i>Asst.</i> "	VERNON.....	W. A. Butchart.. "
BRIDGE ST.....	G. Bowser..... "	VICTORIA.....	J. A. Taylor.... "
BROADWAY EAST..	J. A. Noonan.... "	DOUGLAS ST...	W. L. Simpson... "
CORDOVA ST.....	F. A. Hanna..... "	FORT ST.....	H. F. Bishop.... "
		VICTORIA WEST...	F. A. McCarthy.. "

## NEWFOUNDLAND

ST. JOHN'S.....	W. H. Crowdy... <i>Manager</i>
	B. L. Mitchell <i>Asst.</i> "
WEST END.....	A. Marshall..... "
TRINITY.....	J. W. Finn..... "

## WEST INDIES

### CUBA

ANTILLA.....	H. B. MacKendrick <i>Manager</i>
BAYAMO.....	J. M. Catusus.... "
CAIBARIEN.....	A. M. Gutierrez.. "
CAMAGUEY.....	E. del Castillo... "
CARDENAS.....	J. Soler..... "
CIEGO DE AVILA..	R. I. Reid..... "
CIENFUEGOS.....	A. De Villegas.. "
GUANTANAMO.....	W. L. Macdonald "
HAVANA, OBRAPIA	
33.....	C. C. Pineo..... "
	R. de Arozarena,
	<i>Joint Mgrs.</i>
GALIANO 92...	O. Arocha..... <i>Manager</i>
LUYANO 3.....	R. F. dez Ledon.. "
MONTE 118...	F. Solozabal.... "
MURALLA 52...	F. B. Mejer..... "
VEDADO.....	P. Suarez..... "
MANZANILLO.....	H. A. Marshall.. "
MATANZAS.....	A. Amoedo... <i>Pro.</i> "
NUEVITAS.....	W. C. Reid..... "
PINAR DEL RIO...	J. Fernandez... "
PUERTO PADRE...	C. Arias..... "
SAGUA LA GRANDE	W. M. Thomson.. "
SANCTI SPIRITUS..	F. Rasco..... "
SANTA CLARA.....	G. Robau..... "
SANTIAGO DE CUBA	T. F. Dever..... "
	J. G. Pulles. <i>Asst.</i> "

### PORTO RICO

MAYAGUEZ.....	A. F. Hiltz... <i>Act'g. Manager</i>
PONCE.....	R. G. Allen..... "
SAN JUAN.....	W. A. McKinlay.. "

### DOMINICAN REPUBLIC

SANTO DOMINGO...	F. Y. Checkley... <i>Manager</i>
	H. H. Gosling <i>Asst.</i> "
SAN PEDRO DE MA-	
CORIS.....	H. Watson..... "

### BAHAMAS

NASSAU.....	G. H. Gamblin... <i>Manager</i>
-------------	---------------------------------

### BARBADOS

BRIDGETOWN.....	E. Percival..... <i>Manager</i>
-----------------	---------------------------------

### GRENADA

ST. GEORGE'S....	W. A. Clarke.... <i>Manager</i>
------------------	---------------------------------

### JAMAICA

KINGSTON.....	Leon Colvin... <i>Manager</i>
---------------	-------------------------------

### TRINIDAD

PORT OF SPAIN...	A. S. Creighton.. <i>Manager</i>
SAN FERNANDO...	J. C. Weir..... "

### BRITISH GUIANA

GEORGETOWN....	John B. Laing... <i>Manager</i>
	F. A. Conyers <i>Asst.</i> "
NEW AMSTERDAM..	C. H. Bagot..... "

### BRITISH HONDURAS

BELIZE.....	C. R. Beattie... <i>Manager</i>
-------------	---------------------------------

## UNITED STATES

NEW YORK (Cor. William and Cedar Sts.).....	{ S. H. Voorhees..... <i>Agent</i>
	{ R. E. Jones..... <i>Asst. Agent</i>
	{ N. G. Hart... <i>Second Asst. Agent</i>

## GREAT BRITAIN

LONDON (Princes St., E.C.).....	{ W. M. Botsford..... <i>Manager</i>
	{ Jas. Mackie..... <i>Joint Manager</i>

---

**T H E R O Y A L B A N K O F C A N A D A**

---

**PRINCIPAL FOREIGN CORRESPONDENTS**

<b>GREAT BRITAIN</b>	Bank of England. London County and Westminster Bank, Ltd. Bank of Scotland. London City and Midland Bank Ltd.
<b>UNITED STATES</b>	<b>NEW YORK</b> —Chase National Bank. “ “ First National Bank. “ “ National Bank of Commerce. “ “ National Park Bank. “ “ Blair & Company. <b>BOSTON</b> —National Shawmut Bank. “ First National Bank. <b>CHICAGO</b> —Continental and Commercial National Bank. <b>PHILADELPHIA</b> —Philadelphia National Bank. <b>MINNEAPOLIS</b> —First National Bank. <b>ST. PAUL</b> —First National Bank. <b>BUFFALO</b> —Manufacturers' and Traders' Nat. Bank. <b>DETROIT</b> —People's State Bank. <b>SAN FRANCISCO</b> —First National Bank. “ “ Wells Fargo Nevada National Bank. <b>PORTLAND, ORE.</b> —First National Bank. <b>SEATTLE</b> —National Bank of Commerce. <b>SPOKANE</b> —Old National Bank. <b>NEW ORLEANS</b> —Canal Bank and Trust Co.
<b>SOUTH AMERICA</b>	London & Brazilian Bank Ltd.
<b>F R A N C E</b>	Crédit Lyonnais. Comptoir National d'Escompte de Paris. Société Générale. London County and Westminster Bank (Paris) Ltd. Banque Française pour le Commerce et l'Industrie. Banque Russe pour le Commerce Etranger.
<b>B E L G I U M</b>	Banque Centrale Anversoise. Crédit Anversois.
<b>H O L L A N D</b>	Amsterdamsche Bank. Incasso Bank.
<b>I T A L Y</b>	Credito Italiano.
<b>S P A I N</b>	Crédit Lyonnais. Garcia-Calamarte & Co.
<b>SWITZERLAND</b>	Schweizerische Kreditanstalt. Schweizerischer Bankverein. Leu & Co's. Bank Ltd.
<b>CHINA and JAPAN</b>	Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation.
<b>AUSTRALASIA</b>	Bank of New South Wales.

---

**F O R T Y - F I F T H   A N N U A L   R E P O R T**

---

**F O R T Y - S I X T H   A N N U A L   G E N E R A L  
M E E T I N G   O F   S H A R E H O L D E R S**

THURSDAY, 14TH JANUARY, 1915.

The Forty-Sixth Annual General Meeting of the Shareholders of The Royal Bank of Canada was held, pursuant to notice, at the Head Office of the Bank in Montreal, on Thursday, 14th January, 1915, at eleven o'clock.

The chair was taken by the President, Sir Herbert S. Holt, and Mr. W. B. Torrance, Superintendent of Branches, was appointed Secretary.

Messrs. C. R. Hosmer and A. Haig Sims were requested to act as Scrutineers.

The minutes of the last Annual General Meeting were confirmed and the Annual Statement taken as read.

The Secretary read the Directors' Report as follows:

**DIRECTORS' AND AUDITORS' REPORT**

The Directors have pleasure in submitting to the shareholders the Forty-Fifth Annual Report for the year ending November 30, 1914, accompanied by the Statement of Assets and Liabilities.

**PROFIT AND LOSS ACCOUNT**

Balance of Profit and Loss Account, November 29, 1913.....	\$1,015,119.58
Profits for the year, after deducting charges of management and all other expenses, accrued interest on depos- its, full provision for all bad and doubtful debts and rebate of interest on unmatured bills.....	1,886,142.67
	\$2,901,262.25

Appropriated as follows:—

Dividends Nos. 106, 107, 108 and 109, at 12 per cent. per annum.....	\$1,387,200.00
Transferred to Officers' Pension Fund	100,000.00
Written off Bank Premises Account	250,000.00
Contribution to Patriotic Funds...	50,000.00
Depreciation in Investments.....	500,000.00
Balance of Profit and Loss carried forward.....	614,062.25
	\$2,901,262.25

H. S. HOLT, President.  
E. L. PEASE, Vice-President.



T H E R O Y A L B A N K O F C A N A D A

**BALANCE SHEET, 30th NOVEMBER, 1914**

**ASSETS**

Current Coin.....	\$ 12,995,483.75
Dominion Notes.....	12,688,371.25
	\$ 25,683,855.00
Deposit in the Central Gold Reserves.....	2,000,000.00
Deposit with the Minister for the purposes of the Circulation Fund.....	578,000.00
Notes of other Banks.....	2,525,205.79
Cheques on other Banks.....	5,752,485.25
Balances due by other Banks in Canada.....	4,351.82
Balances due by Banks and Banking Correspondents elsewhere than in Canada.....	3,144,502.41
Dominion and Provincial Government Securities, not exceeding market value.....	1,158,568.75
Canadian Municipal Securities and British, Foreign and Colonial Public Securities other than Cana- dian, not exceeding market value.....	2,185,062.60
Railway and other Bonds, Debentures and Stocks, not exceeding market value.....	13,557,741.12
Call Loans in Canada, on Bonds, Debentures and Stocks.....	8,574,058.06
Call and Short (not exceeding thirty days) Loans else- where than in Canada.....	6,080,847.19
	\$ 71,244,677.99
Other Current Loans and Discounts in Canada (less rebate of interest).....	84,585,972.95
Other Current Loans and Discounts elsewhere than in Canada (less rebate of interest).....	15,002,488.08
Overdue Debts (estimated loss provided for).....	568,198.87
Real Estate other than Bank Premises.....	600,000.00
Bank Premises, at not more than cost, less amounts written off.....	5,861,180.37
Liabilities of Customers under Letters of Credit, as per contra.....	1,481,717.92
Other Assets not included in the foregoing.....	59,818.18
	\$179,404,054.36

---

F O R T Y - F I F T H   A N N U A L   R E P O R T

---

**BALANCE SHEET, 30th NOVEMBER, 1914**

**LIABILITIES**

To THE PUBLIC:

Notes of the Bank in Circulation.....	\$ 13,505,255.49
Deposits not bearing interest.....	31,224,129.64
Deposits bearing interest, including interest accrued to date of statement.....	104,827,078.59
Balances due to other Banks in Canada.....	256,072.53
Balances due to Banks and Banking Correspondents in the United Kingdom and foreign countries...	2,280,629.08
Bills Payable.....	744,389.55
Acceptances under Letters of Credit.....	1,481,717.92
	<hr/>
	\$154,319,272.80

To THE SHAREHOLDERS:

Capital Stock Paid In.....	\$ 11,560,000.00
Reserve Fund.....	12,560,000.00
Balance of Profits carried forward.....	614,062.25
Dividend No. 109 (at 12% per annum), payable Dec. 1st, 1914.....	346,800.00
Dividends Unclaimed.....	3,919.31
	<hr/>
	\$179,404,054.36

H. S. HOLT,  
President.

EDSON L. PEASE,  
General Manager.

**AUDITORS' CERTIFICATE**

WE REPORT TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF THE ROYAL BANK OF CANADA:

That we have obtained all the information and explanations required by us.

That in our opinion the transactions of the Bank which have come under our notice have been within the powers of the Bank.

That we have checked the cash and verified the securities of the Bank at the Chief Office at 30th November, 1914, as well as at another time, as required by Section 56 of the Bank Act, and that we found they agreed with the entries in the books in regard thereto. We also during the year checked the cash and verified the securities at the principal branches.

That the above Balance Sheet has been compared by us with the books at the Chief Office and with the certified returns from the Branches, and in our opinion is properly drawn up so as to exhibit a true and correct view of the state of the Bank's affairs according to the best of our information and the explanations given to us and as shown by the books of the Bank.

JAMES MARWICK, C.A. }  
S. ROGER MITCHELL, C.A. } *Auditors*

*Members of the Firm of Marwick, Mitchell, Peat & Co.*

MONTREAL, Canada,  
18th December, 1914.

---

*T H E R O Y A L B A N K O F C A N A D A*

---

The assets of the Bank have recently been subjected to the usual careful revaluation.

Branches have been opened during the year as follows:—BRITISH COLUMBIA—Fort Fraser; Hazelton; Prince George. ALBERTA—3rd St. West, Calgary; Craigmyle; Peace River Crossing. ONTARIO—London East; Morewood; St. Thomas; Toronto, College and Bathurst. QUEBEC—Coaticook; Longueuil; Amherst and Ontario Sts., Montreal; Beaumont St., Montreal; Cote des Neiges, Montreal; St. Catherine and Bleury Sts., Montreal; St. Denis and St. Catherine Sts., Montreal; Ville Emard, Montreal. PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND—Tyne Valley. NEWFOUNDLAND—St. John's, West End. BRITISH GUIANA—Georgetown; New Amsterdam.

Sub-branches have been established at Copetown, Ont.; Kintore, Ont., and West Side, Peace River Crossing, Alta.

The following branches have been closed:—BRITISH COLUMBIA—Princeton; Salmo; Sapperton; Campbell Ave., Vancouver. ALBERTA—1st Street West., Calgary. ONTARIO—Callander, Queen and Bruce Sts., Sault Ste. Marie; Wroxeter. QUEBEC—East Sherbrooke. NOVA SCOTIA—Trenton.

Also the sub-branch at Matsqui in British Columbia.

The Head Office and all the branches of the Bank have been inspected as usual, during the year.

Your Directors desire to express their appreciation of the efficient manner in which the officers of the Bank continue to perform their respective duties.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

H. S. HOLT, President.

E. L. PEASE, Vice-President.

The adoption of the Report was moved by Sir Herbert Holt, President, and seconded by Mr. E. L. Pease, Vice-President and General Manager, both of whom addressed the meeting. Mr. E. F. B. Johnston, K.C., 2nd Vice-President, also spoke.

The Report was adopted unanimously.



## F O R T Y - F I F T H   A N N U A L   R E P O R T

It was moved by Mr. Fayette Brown, seconded by Mr. Alex. Paterson, and resolved, that Mr. J. Marwick and Mr. S. R. Mitchell be appointed auditors for the ensuing year under Section 56, Sub-Section 6, of the Bank Act.

It was moved by the Hon. W. H. Thorne, seconded by Mr. Hugh Paton, and resolved, that the remuneration of the auditors be not more than \$12,000.

The usual votes of thanks were passed.

---

The balloting for Directors for the ensuing year resulted in the election of the following:—

SIR HERBERT HOLT	HON. W. H. THORNE
E. L. PEASE	HUGH PATON
E. F. B. JOHNSTON, K.C.	T. J. DRUMMOND
WILEY SMITH	WM. ROBERTSON
HON. DAVID MACKEEN	A. J. BROWN, K.C.
JAMES REDMOND	W. J. SHEPPARD
G. R. CROWE	C. S. WILCOX
D. K. ELLIOTT	A. E. DYMENT
	C. E. NEILL

At a subsequent meeting of the Board of Directors, Sir Herbert Holt was unanimously re-elected President, Mr. Edson L. Pease, Vice-President, and Mr. E. F. B. Johnston, K.C., 2nd Vice-President for the ensuing year.

T H E R O Y A L B A N K O F C A N A D A

**COMPARATIVE STATEMENT  
SHOWING PROGRESS OF THE BANK  
1869-1914**

Year	Capital Paid-up	Reserve Fund	Deposits	Loans	Total Assets
1869	\$ 300,000	\$ 20,000	\$ 284,655	\$ 266,970	\$ 729,163
1870	300,000	20,000	288,251	460,553	954,160
1880	900,000	180,000	1,232,362	2,086,655	2,874,805
1890	1,100,000	375,000	3,277,605	4,462,703	5,849,017
1895	1,500,000	975,000	6,199,207	7,181,179	9,811,625
1900	2,000,000	1,700,000	12,015,710	12,820,094	17,844,038
1905	3,000,000	3,400,000	26,435,658	22,489,005	36,373,576
1910	6,200,000	7,000,000	72,079,607	60,541,144	92,510,346
1914	11,560,000	12,560,000	136,307,280	114,811,564	179,404,054

**DISTRIBUTION OF BRANCHES  
NOVEMBER 30, 1914**

In Ontario.....	124
Quebec.....	36
New Brunswick.....	17
Nova Scotia.....	49
Prince Edward Island.....	5
Alberta.....	31
Manitoba.....	4
Saskatchewan.....	24
British Columbia.....	46
TOTAL, CANADA.....	336
Newfoundland.....	3
West Indies.....	37
United States (New York).....	1
Great Britain (London).....	1
TOTAL BRANCHES.....	378

and 11 Sub-branches

# DOMINION *of* CANADA STATISTICS



## PRINCIPAL CONTENTS

	PAGE
AREA, POPULATION, REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE . . .	16
PUBLIC DEBT, STATEMENT OF . . . . .	17
CHARTERED BANKS, CLEARING HOUSE RETURNS, ETC.	18
BUILDING SOCIETIES, LOAN AND TRUST COMPANIES . .	19
WHEAT, THE WORLD'S PRODUCTION . . . . .	20
WESTERN CROP . . . . .	21
EXPORTS FROM CANADA . . . . .	22
WHEAT FLOUR, EXPORTS OF . . . . .	23
GRAIN CROPS, PRINCIPAL WESTERN . . . . .	24
FIELD CROPS IN CANADA . . . . .	25
TRADE, SUMMARY OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS . . . . .	26
SUMMARY BY COUNTRIES . . . . .	27
MINERAL PRODUCTION . . . . .	28
FOREST PRODUCTS, EXPORTS OF . . . . .	29
PULP WOOD STATISTICS . . . . .	29
WOOD PULP, EXPORTS OF . . . . .	30
TRAFFIC RETURNS, CANALS, RAILROADS, ETC. . . . .	31
INSURANCE—FIRE AND LIFE . . . . .	32
COMMERCIAL FAILURES . . . . .	32
WHOLESALE PRICES IN CANADA . . . . .	33
IMMIGRATION—RELIGIOUS DENOMINATIONS . . . . .	35
CENSUS OF 1911 (REVISED RETURNS) . . . . .	36
MANUFACTURES AND INDUSTRIES, STATISTICS OF	38
CENSUS OF FARM PROPERTY AND PRODUCTS . . .	39
CUSTOMS TARIFF (ABRIDGED) . . . . .	40
<b>CANADA AND THE EUROPEAN WAR</b>	
TARIFF AMENDMENTS . . . . .	48
WAR TAXES . . . . .	52
PROHIBITED EXPORTS . . . . .	53
CONTRABAND OF WAR . . . . .	55
TRADING WITH THE ENEMY . . . . .	56
PRINCIPAL IMPORTS FROM GERMANY AND AUSTRIA— HUNGARY . . . . .	57



**T H E R O Y A L B A N K O F C A N A D A**

**AREA AND POPULATION OF CANADA  
(CENSUS OF 1911)**

PROVINCES AND DISTRICTS	LAND SQ. MILES	WATER SQ. MILES	TOTAL LAND AND WATER SQ. MILES	POPULATION IN 1911	DENSITY OF POPULATION PER SQ. MILE 1911 (b)
Alberta.....	252,925	2,360	255,285	374,663	1.47
British Columbia.....	353,416	2,439	355,855	392,480	1.09
Manitoba.....	(a)231,926	19,906	251,832	455,614	6.18
New Brunswick.....	27,911	74	27,985	351,889	12.61
Nova Scotia.....	21,068	360	21,428	492,338	22.98
Ontario.....	(a)365,880	41,382	407,262	2,523,274	9.67
Prince Edward Island..	2,184	—	2,184	93,728	42.91
Quebec.....	(a)690,865	15,969	706,834	2,003,232	5.69
Saskatchewan.....	243,382	8,318	251,700	492,432	1.95
Northwest Territories..	1,207,926	34,298	1,242,224	18,481	.009
Yukon.....	206,427	649	207,076	8,512	.041
<b>CANADA, TOTAL.....</b>	<b>3,603,910</b>	<b>125,755</b>	<b>3,729,665</b>	<b>*7,206,643</b>	<b>1.93</b>

NOTE

(a) By the *Extension Act* of 1912, the area of Ontario was increased by 146,400 sq. miles; Quebec by 354,961 sq. miles; and Manitoba by 178,100 sq. miles.

(b) The land areas of the several provinces, as shown by the census of 1911, have been used in calculating the density of population.

\* Estimated population (1914) 8,075,000.

**PUBLIC DEBT**

FISCAL YEAR	GROSS DEBT	ASSETS	NET DEBT	NET DEBT PER HEAD
1870	\$115,993,706	\$ 37,783,964	\$ 78,209,742	\$22.64
1880	194,634,440	42,182,852	152,451,588	36.17
1890	286,112,295	48,579,083	237,533,212	49.60
1900	346,206,980	80,713,173	265,493,807	49.88
1908	408,207,158	130,246,298	277,960,860	42.82
1909	478,535,427	154,605,148	323,930,279	48.38
1910	470,663,046	134,394,500	336,268,546	48.61
1912	508,338,592	168,419,131	339,919,461	45.79
1913	483,232,560	168,930,934	314,301,626	40.51
1914	544,391,369	208,394,519	335,996,850	41.61

**REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE  
(CONSOLIDATED FUND)**

YEAR	REVENUE	EXPENDITURE	YEAR	REVENUE	EXPENDITURE
1870*	\$15,512,225	\$14,345,509	1910†	\$101,503,711	\$ 79,411,747
1880*	23,307,406	24,850,634	1912†	136,108,217	98,161,441
1890*	39,879,925	35,994,031	1913†	168,689,903	112,059,537
1900*	51,029,994	42,975,280	1914†	163,174,395	127,384,473

\* For fiscal year ending 30th June.

† For fiscal year ending 31st March.



**F O R T Y - F I F T H   A N N U A L   R E P O R T**

**S T A T E M E N T   O F   P U B L I C   D E B T  
A S   O N   3 1 s t   D E C E M B E R ,   1 9 1 2 - 1 4**

LIABILITIES	1912	1913	1914
Funded debt—			
Payable in Canada.....	\$ 4,774,494.48	\$ 803,460.94	\$ 771,560.94
Payable in London.....	258,669,833.07	267,541,621.03	329,089,827.84
Temporary Loans.....	...	18,006,666.64	24,466,666.67
Bank Circulation Redemption Fund.....	5,254,933.93	5,511,288.30	5,627,524.53
Dominion Notes.....	115,688,413.90	118,460,674.40	163,018,599.29
Savings Banks (P.O. and Dom. Govt.).....	55,968,318.77	54,868,073.44	53,086,202.28
Trust Funds.....	9,663,028.54	9,842,433.25	10,084,157.00
Province Accounts.....	11,920,486.07	11,920,481.20	11,920,481.20
Miscellaneous and Banking Accounts.....	27,805,542.04	29,759,950.46	40,518,340.09
<b>TOTAL GROSS DEBT.....</b>	<b>\$489,745,050.80</b>	<b>\$516,714,649.66</b>	<b>\$638,583,359.84</b>
<b>ASSETS</b>			
Investments—			
Sinking Funds.....	\$13,172,662.71	\$ 8,587,996.60	\$10,081,089.67
Other Investments.....	32,751,851.20	65,993,791.15	116,816,684.43
Province Accounts.....	2,296,332.77	2,296,327.90	2,296,327.90
Miscellaneous and Banking Accounts.....	137,329,747.85	136,274,429.27	132,645,093.84
<b>TOTAL ASSETS.....</b>	<b>\$185,550,594.53</b>	<b>\$213,152,544.92</b>	<b>\$261,839,195.84</b>
<b>TOTAL NET DEBT.....</b>	<b>\$304,194,456.27</b>	<b>\$303,562,104.74</b>	<b>\$376,744,164.00</b>

**T H E R O Y A L B A N K O F C A N A D A**

**B A N K C L E A R I N G H O U S E S**

CITIES	ESTD.	1910	1912	1913	1914
Halifax.....	1887	\$95,855,319	\$100,466,672	\$105,623,769	\$100,260,107
Montreal.....	1889	2,088,549,000	2,844,368,000	2,880,029,101	2,631,354,501
Toronto.....	1891	1,593,954,254	2,180,230,376	2,181,281,577	2,013,055,664
Hamilton.....	1891	101,226,510	167,742,727	185,811,574	148,934,586
Winnipeg.....	1893	953,415,287	1,537,817,524	1,634,977,237	1,370,960,806
St. John.....	1896	77,843,546	88,969,218	85,756,651	78,001,844
Victoria.....	1898	91,567,074	183,544,238	176,977,074	121,663,272
Vancouver.....	1898	444,988,818	645,118,877	606,899,710	420,951,718
Ottawa.....	1901	193,714,890	244,123,451	207,667,006	209,662,599
Quebec.....	1901	123,710,055	158,760,185	165,654,745	165,873,241
London.....	1902	67,154,567	84,526,961	90,720,202	86,024,236
Calgary.....	1906	150,677,031	275,492,303	247,882,758	201,669,873
Edmonton.....	1906	71,635,125	220,727,617	213,053,268	157,308,683
Regina.....	1909	50,739,159	115,727,647	132,087,453	98,205,535
Brandon.....	1910	a 21,278,869	32,875,875	32,186,498	26,397,457
Lethbridge.....	1910	b 9,378,092	33,485,947	28,893,477	21,218,029
Saskatoon.....	1910	c 9,004,822	115,898,467	92,907,910	59,314,941
Moose Jaw.....	1911	.....	65,136,326	59,370,943	45,846,351
Brantford.....	1911	.....	30,749,317	32,697,443	28,669,309
Fort William.....	1911	.....	40,503,087	49,154,076	38,698,454
Medicine Hat.....	1913	.....	.....	d 21,106,215	19,768,862
New Westminster.....	1913	.....	.....	e 29,424,494	18,284,692
Peterborough.....	1914	.....	.....	.....	f 11,335,965
<b>TOTAL.....</b>		<b>\$6,144,692,418</b>	<b>\$9,146,264,815</b>	<b>\$9,260,163,181</b>	<b>\$8,073,460,725</b>

a 9 months.    b 4 months.    c 2 months.    d 8 months.    e 12 months.    f 6 months.

**ABSTRACT OF CHARTERED BANK RETURNS TO DOMINION GOVERNMENT**

31st DECEMBER	1900	1910	1912	1913	1914
Capital, Paid up.....	\$67,087,111	\$99,676,093	\$114,881,914	\$114,809,297	\$113,916,913
Reserve Fund.....	34,501,349	83,965,869	106,840,007	112,118,016	113,070,859
Notes in Circulation.....	50,758,246	187,694,840	110,048,357	108,646,425	105,969,755
Deposits, Total.....	325,825,923	926,390,794	1,139,081,347	1,141,780,610	1,153,195,664
Loans, Total.....	362,004,795	850,857,520	1,107,991,573	1,108,425,538	1,046,522,539
Total Assets.....	501,542,015	1,229,790,859	1,526,081,158	1,551,263,432	1,555,556,815

**DEPOSITS IN SAVINGS BANKS**

	1900	1910	1912	1913	1914
P.O. Savings Banks.....	\$37,507,456	\$ 43,586,357	\$ 43,563,764	\$ 42,728,942	\$ 41,591,286
Other Govt. Savings Banks.....	15,642,267	14,677,872	14,655,564	14,411,542	13,976,316
Other Savings Banks.....	17,425,472	32,135,079	40,985,718	40,133,551	39,110,439
Loan Cos. and Bldg. Socs....	19,959,462	25,421,628	33,235,992	32,681,806	*32,681,806
<b>TOTAL.....</b>	<b>\$90,534,657</b>	<b>\$115,820,936</b>	<b>\$132,441,038</b>	<b>\$129,955,841</b>	<b>\$127,359,847</b>

\* Year 1913.



# BUILDING SOCIETIES, LOAN AND TRUST COMPANIES IN CANADA

## LIABILITIES

YEAR	NO. OF COMPANIES REPORTING	CAPITAL PAID UP	RESERVE FUND	LIABILITIES TO STOCKHOLDERS	DEPOSITS	LIABILITIES TO THE PUBLIC	TOTAL LIABILITIES	YEAR
1890	76	\$34,659,311	\$ 9,801,173	\$46,646,785	\$17,893,567	\$ 75,082,801	\$121,729,586	1890
1895	94	40,504,504	11,131,306	54,165,265	19,945,913	87,719,225	141,834,490	1895
1900	97	48,894,491	10,290,380	61,890,941	19,959,461	90,749,323	152,640,265	1900
1905	84	52,046,423	14,276,352	70,594,991	22,270,481	137,486,235	208,081,226	1905
1908	80	54,267,491	20,144,745	78,430,745	22,953,577	185,135,327	263,566,072	1908
1909	84	55,673,986	21,955,694	82,406,238	27,772,937	217,892,980	300,299,219	1909
1910	82	58,870,486	24,281,727	87,555,793	25,421,628	259,991,720	347,547,514	1910
1911	77	62,007,798	28,264,105	95,168,490	33,742,512	294,533,497	389,701,988	1911
1912	73	62,629,053	31,555,711	98,818,703	33,235,992	296,834,084	395,652,787	1912
1913	74	68,091,042	35,959,342	109,370,885	32,681,806	369,287,342	478,658,228	1913

## ASSETS

YEAR	NO. OF COMPANIES REPORTING	LOANS ON REAL ESTATE	TOTAL LOANS	DOMINION, PROVINCIAL AND MUNICIPAL SECURITIES	CASH ON HAND AND IN BANKS	TOTAL PROPERTY OWNED	TOTAL ASSETS	YEAR
1890	76	\$105,535,648	\$108,825,810	\$ 2,138,656	\$ 3,791,006	\$14,060,704	\$122,886,515	1890
1895	94	115,901,568	120,351,687	2,923,884	3,960,537	22,429,680	142,781,368	1895
1900	97	112,685,625	123,419,223	4,769,200	5,730,107	29,221,041	152,640,265	1900
1905	84	141,157,908	160,370,956	6,733,670	7,153,522	47,710,270	208,081,226	1905
1908	80	161,624,396	181,085,100	9,923,872	9,143,240	82,480,971	263,566,072	1908
1909	84	180,679,693	207,468,197	9,294,307	12,881,113	93,026,109	300,494,306	1909
1910	82	204,324,130	232,145,570	9,849,894	10,992,222	115,401,943	347,547,514	1910
1911	77	222,365,634	248,164,260	10,111,922	11,415,231	141,537,728	389,701,988	1911
1912	73	246,303,269	273,019,288	10,625,448	12,571,642	122,633,499	395,652,787	1912
1913	74	273,828,222	302,056,422	11,281,599	15,230,282	176,601,805	478,658,228	1913



# THE ROYAL BANK OF CANADA

## THE WORLD'S WHEAT PRODUCTION, 1912 TO 1914 AND CALENDAR OF THE WORLD'S WHEAT HARVEST

COUNTRIES	1912	1913	1914	CALENDAR OF THE WORLD'S WHEAT HARVEST
<b>NORTH AMERICA—</b>	Bushels	Bushels	Bushels	<b>JANUARY—</b>
United States.....	730,267,000	763,380,000	891,950,000	Australasia.
Canada.....	224,159,000	231,717,000	158,223,000	Chili.
Mexico.....	(b) 12,800,000	(b) 10,400,000	(b) 8,000,000	Argentina.
<b>TOTAL NORTH AMERICA....</b>	<b>967,226,000</b>	<b>1,005,497,000</b>	<b>1,058,173,000</b>	<b>FEB. AND MARCH—</b>
				East India.
				Upper Egypt.
<b>SOUTH AMERICA—</b>				<b>APRIL—</b>
Argentina.....	187,393,000	131,542,000	(b) 192,000,000	Lower Egypt.
Chili.....	(b) 12,800,000	11,986,000	(b) 16,000,000	Asia Minor.
Uruguay.....	5,461,000	(b) 5,600,000	(b) 8,000,000	Mexico.
<b>TOTAL SOUTH AMERICA....</b>	<b>205,654,000</b>	<b>149,128,000</b>	<b>216,000,000</b>	<b>MAY—</b>
				Algeria.
<b>EUROPE—</b>				Central Asia.
Austria.....	69,639,000	59,626,000	(b) 60,000,000	China.
Hungary.....	184,644,000	168,249,000	125,440,000	Japan.
Belgium.....	15,348,000	14,769,000	13,973,000	U.S.A. (Texas).
Bulgaria.....	63,750,000	60,627,000	45,930,000	<b>JUNE—</b>
Denmark.....	3,615,000	6,695,000	4,878,000	Turkey.
France.....	334,336,000	319,373,000	(b) 296,000,000	Spain.
German Empire.....	160,225,000	171,077,000	(b) 152,000,000	Southern France.
Greece.....	(b) 7,360,000	(b) 4,000,000	(b) 5,600,000	U.S.A. (Calif., Tenn., Va., Ky., Kan., Utah, Miss.)
Italy.....	165,721,000	214,407,000	169,444,000	<b>JULY—</b>
Herzegovina & Bosnia.....	(b) 2,960,000	(b) 2,560,000	(b) 1,600,000	Roumania.
Netherlands.....	5,515,000	5,082,000	5,380,000	Austria-Hungary.
Norway.....	331,000	324,000	(b) 400,000	Southern Russia.
Luxemburg.....	665,000	644,000	654,000	Germany.
Portugal.....	(b) 5,600,000	(b) 5,600,000	(b) 8,000,000	Switzerland.
Roumania.....	89,413,000	84,192,000	46,536,000	France.
Russia-in-Europe.....	623,761,000	835,829,000	687,431,000	Southern England.
Servia.....	(b) 16,353,000	(b) 11,024,000	(b) 8,000,000	Eastern Canada.
Spain.....	109,784,000	112,402,000	120,314,000	U.S.A. (Ore., Neb., S. Minn., Wis., Colo., Wash., Iowa., Ill., Ind. Mich., Ohio, N.Y., New England States).
Sweden.....	7,797,000	9,330,000	7,619,000	<b>AUGUST—</b>
Switzerland.....	3,178,000	3,509,000	3,314,000	Holland.
Cyprus and Malta.....	(b) 2,400,000	(b) 2,400,000	(b) 2,400,000	Belgium.
United Kingdom.....	57,402,000	56,696,000	62,374,000	Great Britain.
<b>TOTAL EUROPE.....</b>	<b>1,929,797,000</b>	<b>2,148,415,000</b>	<b>1,827,287,000</b>	Denmark.
				Poland.
<b>ASIA—</b>				Western Canada.
British India.....	370,515,000	362,693,000	314,608,000	U.S.A. (Dakotas).
Japan.....	25,692,000	25,928,000	23,842,000	<b>SEPT. AND OCT.—</b>
Russia-in-Asia.....	103,270,000	138,003,000	120,978,000	Scotland.
Persia.....	(a) 16,000,000	(a) 14,400,000	(a) 13,600,000	Sweden.
<b>TOTAL ASIA.....</b>	<b>515,477,000</b>	<b>541,024,000</b>	<b>473,028,000</b>	Norway.
				Northern Russia.
<b>AFRICA—</b>				<b>NOVEMBER—</b>
Algeria.....	27,172,000	36,848,000	(b) 20,000,000	Peru.
Egypt.....	30,900,000	38,427,000	(a) 28,000,000	South Africa.
The Cape.....	(a) 2,400,000	(a) 2,400,000	(a) 2,400,000	<b>DECEMBER—</b>
Tunis.....	3,858,000	5,515,000	2,205,000	Burmah.
<b>TOTAL AFRICA.....</b>	<b>64,330,000</b>	<b>83,190,000</b>	<b>52,605,000</b>	Argentina.
<b>AUSTRALASIA—</b>				
<b>TOTAL AUSTRALASIA.....</b>	<b>97,150,000</b>	<b>119,303,000</b>	<b>33,200,000</b>	
<b>GRAND TOTAL.....</b>	<b>3,779,634,000</b>	<b>4,046,557,000</b>	<b>3,660,293,000</b>	

Statistics compiled by the Canadian Commissioner of the International Institute of Agriculture, Ottawa

(a) From Dornbuseh's Floating Cargoes List.  
(b) From Broomhall's Corn Trade List.

**F O R T Y - F I F T H   A N N U A L   R E P O R T**

**THE WHEAT CROP OF MANITOBA,  
ALBERTA AND SASKATCHEWAN**

POSITION, 31ST DECEMBER, 1912-14	1912	1913	1914
	BUSHELS	BUSHELS	BUSHELS
<b>TOTAL CROP</b> .....	<b>190,000,000</b>	<b>195,000,000</b>	<b>142,000,000</b>
Inspected to 31st December.....	82,729,125	115,749,800	70,764,750
Delivered at Winnipeg, not inspected..	50,000	50,000	50,000
Milled west of Winnipeg.....	4,000,000	3,000,000	5,000,000
Used by farmers and locally for feed... }			
In Store in C.P.R., G.T.P., C.N.R. and G.N.R. Elevators.....	25,140,000	20,000,000	18,000,000
En route, not inspected.....	3,924,875	3,000,000	600,000
	115,844,000	141,799,800	94,414,750
Balance of Crop.....	74,156,000	53,200,200	47,585,250
Allowed for Seed.....	22,000,000	23,000,000	27,000,000
Held by Farmers.....	52,156,000	30,200,200	20,585,250

**GRADES INSPECTED PREVIOUS  
T O   3 1 s t   D E C E M B E R ,   1 9 1 4**

NO. OF CARS	GRADE	PERCENTAGE
16	No. 1 Hard.....	.026
1	No. 1 Hard White Fife.....	.002
9,909	No. 1 Northern.....	16.152
20,798	No. 2 Northern.....	33.901
15,014	No. 3 Northern.....	24.473
7,948	No. 4.....	12.955
2,148	No. 5.....	3.501
472	No. 6.....	.769
70	Feed.....	.114
673	Smutty.....	1.097
2,202	No Grade (Excessive Moisture).....	3.589
1,953	Rejected (Seeds).....	3.183
6	Condemned.....	.010
4	No Established Grade.....	.007
1	Goose Wheat.....	.002
60	No. 1 Alberta Red.....	.098
60	No. 2 Alberta Red.....	.098
7	No. 3 Alberta Red.....	.011
1	No. 4 Red Winter.....	.002
.	No. 5 Winter.....	.....
4	White Winter.....	.006
1	Mixed Winter.....	.002
1	Rejected Winter (Seeds).....	.002
61,349	(Average 1,125 bushels per car)	100.000



# EXPORTS OF WHEAT (DOMESTIC) FROM CANADA

## I. TO BRITISH EMPIRE

(IN BUSHELS)

FISCAL YEAR	GREAT BRITAIN	AUSTRALASIA	BRITISH AFRICA	OTHER BRITISH POSSESSIONS	TOTAL BUSHELS, BRITISH EMPIRE
1895	8,786,798	.....	.....	19	8,786,817
1900	15,975,858	7	.....	6	15,975,871
1905	11,280,407	.....	8,112	15	11,288,534
1908	43,002,541	.....	99,688	11	43,102,240
1909	45,891,249	.....	5,766	10,035	45,907,050
1910	46,589,228	.....	105,471	35	46,694,734
1911	43,637,625	203	53,246	292	43,691,366
1912	60,343,037	.....	45,444	451	60,388,932
1913	77,722,465	.....	111,801	128	77,834,394
1914	108,574,397	20	162,079	10,013	108,585,430

## II. TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES

(IN BUSHELS)

FISCAL YEAR	BELGIUM	FRANCE	GERMANY	U.S.A.	OTHER FOREIGN COUNTRIES	TOTAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES	GRAND TOTAL
1895	.....	.....	18,682	20,190	.....	38,872	8,825,689
1900	438,046	143,692	92,839	82,785	111,417	868,779	16,844,650
1905	393,549	.....	.....	3,018,232	.....	3,411,781	14,700,315
1908	389,819	47,679	.....	114,926	4	552,428	43,654,668
1909	1,651,574	103,113	6,015	650,601	819,096	3,230,399	49,137,449
1910	547,346	223,309	72,000	1,856,181	347,780	3,046,616	49,741,350
1911	823,874	63,991	167,196	242,660	813,028	2,110,749	45,802,115
1912	1,696,953	.....	890,003	997,662	492,736	4,077,354	64,466,286
1913	3,072,736	45,469	777,614	9,834,530	1,601,266	15,331,615	93,166,009
1914	1,658,861	435,773	297,565	7,522,027	1,764,844*	11,679,070	120,426,579

\*1,202,118 Bus. to Holland.



---

---

F O R T Y - F I F T H   A N N U A L   R E P O R T

---

---

**EXPORTS OF WHEAT FLOUR FROM CANADA**

(BY COUNTRIES)

DURING FISCAL YEAR ENDING MARCH 31st, 1914

---

---

	BARRELS
BRITISH EMPIRE	
To Great Britain.....	2,794,657
“ Bermuda.....	18,806
“ British East Africa.....	4,162
“ “ West Africa.....	5,403
“ “ South Africa.....	246,856
“ “ Guiana.....	80,992
“ “ West Indies.....	492,687
“ Hong Kong.....	154,064
“ Newfoundland and Labrador.....	286,813
“ Other British Possessions.....	30,732
TOTAL TO BRITISH EMPIRE.....	4,115,172
FOREIGN COUNTRIES	
To China.....	26,632
“ Denmark.....	104,456
“ Japan.....	27,032
“ Germany.....	28,878
“ Holland.....	90,043
“ Norway.....	169,233
“ Russia-in-Europe.....	28,564
“ United States.....	19,436
“ Turkey-in-Europe.....	114,706
“ Other Foreign Countries.....	108,031
TOTAL TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES.....	717,011
TOTAL TO BRITISH EMPIRE.....	4,115,172
GRAND TOTAL.....	4,832,183

or 22,147,505 Bushels of Wheat

---

NOTE—One barrel of Flour is equal to 4 bushels and 35 lbs. of Wheat.

**T H E R O Y A L B A N K O F C A N A D A**

**AREA AND YIELD OF PRINCIPAL  
WESTERN GRAIN CROPS  
MANITOBA**

YEAR	WHEAT		OATS		BARLEY	
	ACRES IN CROP	BUSHEL	ACRES IN CROP	BUSHEL	ACRES IN CROP	BUSHEL
1890	746,058	14,665,769	235,534	9,513,443	66,035	2,069,415
1900	1,457,396	13,025,252	529,108	8,814,312	155,111	2,939,477
1905	2,643,588	55,761,416	1,031,239	45,484,024	432,298	14,064,175
1910	2,962,187	39,916,391	1,486,436	42,647,766	624,644	12,960,038
1911	3,339,072	61,058,786	1,628,562	73,786,683	759,977	23,999,239
1912	3,123,091	58,433,579	1,939,982	87,190,677	962,928	33,795,191
1913	3,141,218	62,755,455	1,939,723	81,410,174	1,153,834	33,014,693
*1914	3,366,200	52,491,879	2,064,114	62,034,668	1,187,136	23,866,098

\*Partly estimated.

**ALBERTA**

YEAR	WHEAT		OATS		BARLEY	
	ACRES IN CROP	BUSHEL	ACRES IN CROP	BUSHEL	ACRES IN CROP	BUSHEL
1898	31,327	762,038	38,964	1,734,197	8,742	279,826
1900	30,324	582,623	77,616	2,625,581	9,256	234,971
1905	107,526	2,306,524	242,801	9,514,180	64,830	1,773,914
1910	592,960	7,904,520	492,589	12,158,530	90,901	1,889,509
1911	856,198	16,150,000	705,345	24,150,000	123,247	3,000,000
1912	982,200	20,648,100	1,196,000	35,880,000	262,200	6,958,000
1913	1,077,329	20,395,952	1,267,130	49,416,070	376,698	10,547,544
*1914	1,161,222	13,694,620	1,379,846	27,596,925	467,118	7,473,880

\*Partly estimated.

**S A S K A T C H E W A N**

YEAR	WHEAT		OATS		BARLEY	
	ACRES IN CROP	BUSHEL	ACRES IN CROP	BUSHEL	ACRES IN CROP	BUSHEL
1898	276,253	4,780,440	66,356	1,589,412	8,131	182,859
1900	382,540	3,443,671	96,173	1,604,561	8,303	150,822
1905	1,130,084	26,107,286	449,936	19,213,055	32,946	893,396
1910	4,642,000	72,666,000	2,103,000	63,315,000	237,100	5,859,018
1911	5,232,248	96,796,588	2,192,806	98,676,270	244,993	6,859,804
1912	5,384,092	107,167,700	2,421,932	107,619,948	267,139	8,319,584
1913	5,760,249	112,369,405	2,638,562	110,210,436	307,177	9,279,263
*1914	6,003,522	74,610,643	2,792,611	66,698,953	313,537	5,627,783

\*Partly estimated.



**F O R T Y - F I F T H   A N N U A L   R E P O R T**

**AREA, YIELD AND VALUE OF  
FIELD CROPS IN CANADA, 1913 AND 1914**

As estimated by the Census and Statistics Office, Ottawa

CROPS	AREA	YIELD PER ACRE	TOTAL YIELD	AVERAGE PRICE	TOTAL VALUE
	acres	bushels	bushels	\$ p. bus.	\$
Wheat.....	1914 10,293,900	15.67	161,280,000	1.22	196,418,000
	1913 11,015,000	21.04	231,717,000	0.67	156,462,000
Oats.....	1914 10,061,500	31.12	313,078,000	0.48	151,811,000
	1913 10,434,000	38.78	404,669,000	0.32	128,893,000
Barley.....	1914 1,495,600	24.21	36,201,000	0.60	21,557,000
	1913 1,613,000	29.96	48,319,000	0.42	20,144,000
Rye.....	1914 111,280	18.12	2,016,800	0.83	1,679,300
	1913 119,300	19.28	2,300,000	0.66	1,524,000
Peas.....	1914 205,550	17.64	3,362,500	1.46	4,895,000
	1913 218,980	18.05	3,951,800	1.11	4,382,000
Buckwheat....	1914 354,400	24.34	8,626,000	0.72	6,213,000
	1913 380,700	21.99	8,372,000	0.64	5,320,000
Mixed Grains...	1914 463,300	35.36	16,382,500	0.66	10,759,400
	1913 473,800	33.33	15,792,000	0.55	8,685,000
Flax.....	1914 1,084,000	6.62	7,175,200	1.03	7,368,000
	1913 1,552,800	11.30	17,539,000	0.97	17,084,000
Beans.....	1914 43,830	18.20	797,500	2.31	1,844,300
	1913 46,600	17.19	800,900	1.88	1,505,000
Corn for husking	1914 256,000	54.39	13,924,000	0.71	9,808,000
	1913 278,140	60.30	16,772,600	0.64	10,784,300
Potatoes.....	1914 475,900	180.02	85,672,000	0.49	41,598,000
	1913 473,500	165.88	78,544,000	0.49	38,418,000
Turnips, etc....	1914 175,000	394.30	69,003,000	0.27	18,934,000
	1913 186,400	358.30	66,788,000	0.28	18,643,000
Hay and Clover	1914 7,997,000	1.28	10,259,000	14.23	145,999,000
	1913 8,169,000	1.33	10,859,000	11.48	124,696,000
Fodder Corn...	1914 317,000	10.25	3,251,480	4.91	15,949,700
	1913 303,650	8.62	2,616,300	4.78	12,506,000
Sugar Beets....	1914 12,100	8.98	108,600	5.99	651,000
	1913 17,000	8.71	148,000	6.12	906,000
Alfalfa.....	1914 90,315	2.42	218,360	14.17	3,095,600
	1913 93,560	2.54	237,770	11.85	2,819,200

**GRAND TOTAL:** 1914—33,436,675 acres yielded crops value \$638,580,300.  
1913—35,375,430 acres yielded crops value \$552,771,500.



# TRADE OF CANADA. (I) SUMMARY OF IMPORTS AND EXPORTS

[26]

	FISCAL YEARS ENDING 31ST MARCH				
	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914
<b>IMPORTS FOR CONSUMPTION</b>					
Dutiable goods.....	\$227,214,990	\$282,723,812	\$335,304,060	\$441,518,008	\$410,258,744
Free goods.....	142,551,081	169,021,296	186,144,249	228,482,181	208,198,400
<b>TOTAL IMPORTS (MDSE.).....</b>	<b>369,766,071</b>	<b>451,745,108</b>	<b>521,448,309</b>	<b>670,000,189</b>	<b>618,457,144</b>
Coin and Bullion.....	6,017,589	10,206,210	26,033,881	5,427,979	15,235,305
<b>TOTAL IMPORTS.....</b>	<b>\$375,783,660</b>	<b>\$461,951,318</b>	<b>\$547,482,190</b>	<b>675,428,168</b>	<b>\$633,692,449</b>
Duty collected.....	\$61,010,487	\$73,312,368	\$87,576,037	\$115,039,156	\$107,180,578
<b>EXPORTS</b>					
Canadian Produce.....					
The Mine.....	40,087,017	42,787,561	41,324,516	57,442,546	59,039,054
The Fisheries.....	15,627,148	15,675,544	16,704,678	16,336,721	20,623,560
The Forest.....	47,517,033	45,439,057	40,892,674	43,255,060	42,792,137
Animal Produce.....	53,926,515	52,244,174	48,210,654	44,784,593	53,349,119
Agricultural Products.....	90,433,747	82,601,284	107,143,375	150,145,661	198,220,029
Manufactures.....	31,494,916	35,283,118	35,836,284	43,692,708	57,443,452
Miscellaneous.....	125,161	285,815	111,676	97,311	121,088
<b>TOTALS, CANADIAN PRODUCE.....</b>	<b>\$279,211,537</b>	<b>\$274,316,553</b>	<b>\$290,223,857</b>	<b>\$355,754,600</b>	<b>\$431,588,439</b>
Foreign Produce.....	19,552,456	15,683,657	17,492,294	21,313,755	23,848,785
<b>TOTAL EXPORTS (MDSE.).....</b>	<b>\$298,763,993</b>	<b>\$290,000,210</b>	<b>\$307,716,151</b>	<b>\$377,068,355</b>	<b>\$455,437,224</b>
Coin and Bullion.....	2,594,536	7,196,155	7,601,099	16,163,702	23,560,704
<b>TOTAL EXPORTS.....</b>	<b>\$301,358,529</b>	<b>\$297,196,365</b>	<b>\$315,317,250</b>	<b>\$393,232,057</b>	<b>\$478,997,928</b>
<b>AGGREGATE TRADE.....</b>	<b>\$677,142,189</b>	<b>\$759,147,683</b>	<b>\$862,799,440</b>	<b>\$1,068,660,225</b>	<b>\$1,112,690,377</b>

**F O R T Y - F I F T H   A N N U A L   R E P O R T**

**T R A D E   O F   C A N A D A**  
**( I I . )   S U M M A R Y   O F   T R A D E   W I T H**  
**( a )   B R I T I S H   E M P I R E ,   ( b )   F O R E I G N   C O U N T R I E S**

COUNTRIES	FISCAL YEARS ENDING 31ST MARCH			
	1913		1914	
	IMPORTS	EXPORTS	IMPORTS	EXPORTS
<b>(a) BRITISH EMPIRE</b>				
United Kingdom.....	\$138,659,429	\$177,982,002	\$132,070,876	\$222,322,786
Australia.....	443,381	3,996,387	713,111	4,705,822
Bermuda.....	34,724	438,511	7,539	465,109
British Africa.....	269,456	3,474,311	522,916	3,930,731
British East Indies.....	6,888,598	462,449	7,218,987	688,779
British Guiana.....	3,550,765	630,480	3,179,112	682,736
British West Indies.....	5,982,406	3,960,625	4,347,310	4,489,869
Fiji.....	271,919	145,539	240,719	118,723
Hong Kong.....	894,958	776,613	1,010,521	1,882,281
Newfoundland.....	2,056,974	4,728,202	1,841,351	4,770,200
New Zealand.....	3,066,699	1,698,093	3,192,900	1,935,876
Other British Colonies.....	327,244	93,135	183,302	.....
<b>TOTAL BRITISH EMPIRE.....</b>	<b>\$162,446,553</b>	<b>\$198,386,347</b>	<b>\$154,528,644</b>	<b>\$246,062,150</b>
<b>(b) FOREIGN COUNTRIES</b>				
Argentine Republic.....	\$4,166,895	\$2,263,824	\$2,603,128	\$2,135,273
Austria-Hungary.....	1,700,429	154,594	1,773,021	378,824
Belgium.....	4,020,178	4,808,997	4,490,476	4,819,843
Brazil.....	1,295,521	974,462	1,163,785	767,858
Central American States.....	182,497	105,133	163,483	114,114
China.....	752,768	741,960	913,262	473,179
Chili.....	625,021	136,107	767,289	134,478
Cuba.....	2,549,673	1,526,843	3,952,887	1,838,521
Denmark.....	117,078	785,606	112,629	637,893
Dutch East Indies.....	3,209,394	11,578	976,090	20,366
Egypt.....	61,640	35,947	49,064	62,677
France.....	15,379,764	2,570,497	14,276,535	3,810,562
French Africa.....	5,429	65,409	41,505	57,105
French West Indies.....	.....	30,161	.....	20,862
Germany.....	14,214,547	3,402,394	14,586,223	4,433,736
Greece.....	545,595	65,658	445,036	11,934
Hawaii.....	44,689	76,623	61,365	35,413
Holland.....	3,109,554	2,735,819	3,015,456	5,508,806
Italy.....	1,713,585	605,719	2,090,387	655,256
Japan.....	3,503,533	1,139,598	2,604,216	1,589,067
Mexico.....	3,104,072	218,418	1,471,182	51,902
Norway.....	488,139	674,031	486,379	845,384
Peru.....	314,686	11,120	748,546	11,817
Philippine Islands.....	23,640	75,404	5,715	60,806
Porto Rico.....	99	611,806	1,613	543,286
Portugal.....	343,249	49,142	277,381	55,481
Russia.....	925,084	2,145,236	482,809	1,431,580
San Domingo.....	1,803,963	53,050	2,942,333	39,721
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	7,068	162,675	6,068	123,293
Spain.....	1,258,970	48,628	1,352,133	69,999
Sweden.....	471,129	122,122	603,401	177,492
Switzerland.....	4,297,951	15,352	4,314,805	46,715
Turkey-in-Asia and Europe.....	595,446	48,886	494,981	469,378
United States.....	441,155,855	167,110,382	410,786,091	200,459,373
Uruguay.....	160,642	171,655	55,726	90,615
Venezuela.....	202,750	65,892	133,243	139,264
Other foreign.....	641,082	1,024,982	915,562	803,905
<b>TOTAL FOREIGN COUNTRIES.....</b>	<b>\$512,981,615</b>	<b>\$194,845,710</b>	<b>\$479,163,805</b>	<b>\$232,935,778</b>
	<b>\$675,428,168</b>	<b>\$393,232,057</b>	<b>\$633,692,449</b>	<b>\$478,997,928</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE OF CANADA</b>	<b>\$1,068,660,225</b>		<b>\$1,112,690,377</b>	



**THE ROYAL BANK OF CANADA**

**I.—MINERAL PRODUCTION OF CANADA  
FOR YEARS 1888 TO 1913**

YEAR	VALUE OF PRODUCTION	VALUE PER CAPITA	YEAR	VALUE OF PRODUCTION	VALUE PER CAPITA
1888	\$12,518,894	\$2.67	1901	\$65,797,911	12.25
1889	14,013,113	2.95	1902	63,231,836	11.55
1890	16,763,353	3.50	1903	61,740,513	11.03
1891	18,976,616	3.92	1904	60,082,771	10.36
1892	16,623,415	3.39	1905	69,078,999	11.49
1893	20,035,082	4.04	1906	79,286,697	12.81
1894	19,931,158	3.98	1907	86,865,202	13.75
1895	20,505,917	4.05	1908	85,557,101	13.16
1896	22,474,256	4.38	1909	91,831,441	13.70
1897	28,485,023	5.49	1910	106,823,623	14.93
1898	38,412,431	7.32	1911	103,220,994	15.44
1899	49,234,005	9.27	1912	135,048,296	18.09
1900	64,420,877	12.04	1913	144,031,047	18.57

**II.—MINERAL PRODUCTION OF CANADA  
BY PROVINCES, FOR YEARS 1911, 1912 AND 1913**

PROVINCE	1911		1912		1913†	
	VALUE OF PRODUCTION	PER CENT OF TOTAL	VALUE OF PRODUCTION	PER CENT OF TOTAL	VALUE OF PRODUCTION	PER CENT OF TOTAL
*Nova Scotia	\$15,409,397	14.93	\$18,922,236	14.01	\$19,305,545	13.40
New Brunswick	612,830	0.59	771,004	0.57	1,049,932	0.73
Quebec	9,304,717	9.01	11,656,998	8.63	13,303,649	9.24
Ontario	42,796,162	41.46	51,985,876	38.50	58,697,602	40.75
Manitoba	1,791,772	1.74	2,463,074	1.83	2,211,159	1.54
Saskatchewan	636,706	0.62	1,165,642	0.86	899,233	0.62
Alberta	6,662,673	6.46	12,073,589	8.94	13,844,622	9.61
British Columbia	21,299,305	20.63	30,076,635	22.27	28,529,081	19.81
Yukon Territory	4,707,432	4.56	5,933,242	4.39	6,190,224	4.30
<b>Total</b>	<b>\$103,220,994</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>\$135,048,296</b>	<b>100.00</b>	<b>\$144,031,047</b>	<b>100.00</b>

\*Includes a small production of lime from Prince Edward Island.

†Subject to revision.

**III.—PRINCIPAL MINERAL PRODUCTS, 1911, 1912 & 1913**

	1911	1912	1913
<b>METALLIC</b>			
Copper	\$ 6,886,998	\$ 12,718,548	\$ 11,753,440
Gold	9,781,077	12,648,794	16,216,131
Pig iron from Canadian ore	613,404	14,550,999	16,540,012
Lead	827,717	1,597,554	1,754,705
Nickel	10,229,623	13,452,463	14,903,032
Silver	17,355,272	19,440,165	18,984,012
<b>NON-METALLIC</b>			
Asbestos	\$ 2,922,062	3,117,572	3,830,909
Coal	26,467,646	36,019,044	36,250,311
Gypsum	993,304	1,324,620	1,477,589
Natural gas	1,917,678	2,362,700	3,338,314
Petroleum	357,073	345,050	406,439
Salt	443,004	459,582	491,280
<b>STRUCTURAL MATERIALS AND CLAY PRODUCTS</b>			
Portland Cement	\$ 7,644,537	\$ 9,106,556	\$11,227,284
Clay products	8,359,933	10,575,869	9,673,067
Lime	1,517,599	1,844,849	1,605,812
Stone	4,328,757	4,726,171	5,199,204
Total Value of Metallic	\$ 46,105,423	\$ 61,172,753	\$ 66,127,821
Total Value of Non-Metallic	34,405,960	45,080,674	47,517,155
Total Value of Structural Material and Clay products	22,709,611	28,794,869	30,386,071
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>\$103,220,994</b>	<b>\$135,048,296</b>	<b>\$144,031,047</b>



# E X P O R T S   O F   F O R E S T   P R O D U C T S

FISCAL YEARS	LOGS	LUMBER			SHRINKLES	WOOD BLOCKS FOR PULP	TIMBER—SQUARE		FISCAL YEARS
		DEALS, PINE	DEALS, SPRUCE AND OTHER	PLANKS AND BOARDS			TOTAL	WHITE PINE	
1870	\$ 112,115	\$4,921,417	* .....	\$8,256,500	\$ 218,242	.....	\$4,525,595	\$2,805,081	1870
1880	134,037	5,775,634	* .....	5,880,281	121,445	.....	2,426,405	1,214,159	1880
1890	682,529	3,775,021	\$5,374,131	7,931,955	340,872	\$ 80,005	4,353,870	2,698,926	1890
1895	2,233,415	2,311,915	5,271,898	7,407,584	687,301	468,009	1,824,259	1,037,696	1895
1900	760,410	3,276,516	8,287,960	9,611,278	1,131,506	902,772	2,013,746	1,184,962	1900
1905	479,776	2,076,922	6,898,769	13,840,275	1,620,567	2,600,814	1,513,873	895,870	1905
1909	928,351	1,694,277	5,321,790	19,167,778	2,581,755	4,356,391	1,179,088	869,529	1909
1910	999,681	1,653,437	6,461,280	23,252,705	2,331,443	6,076,628	934,723	562,258	1910
1911	1,193,251	1,564,518	6,939,010	21,509,769	1,685,761	6,092,715	1,043,466	598,774	1911
1912	767,492	1,416,909	6,013,051	19,339,728	1,481,488	5,697,901	1,268,311	734,930	1912
1913	1,028,456	1,386,708	5,513,543	20,839,098	1,409,116	6,806,445	1,363,200	940,894	1913
1914	442,343	1,408,709	6,547,859	19,514,128	1,775,619	7,388,770	536,195	205,106	1914

[ 20 ]

\*Included with "Deals, Pine," prior to 1885.

## I.—CONSUMPTION OF PULPWOOD, BY SPECIES, 1910 TO 1913

SPECIES	1910			1911			1912			1913		
	CORDS	VALUE	PER CENT	CORDS	VALUE	PER CENT	CORDS	VALUE	PER CENT	CORDS	VALUE	PER CENT
Spruce.....	470,230	\$2,846,678	78.6	548,276	\$3,548,824	81.6	677,747	\$4,125,695	78.2	754,858	\$5,104,221	68.1
Balsam Fir.....	120,475	698,608	20.1	117,400	750,950	17.5	164,587	955,950	19.0	283,292	1,806,911	25.5
Poplar.....	3,608	21,366	.6	4,186	25,830	0.6	4,405	27,335	.5	4,141	29,081	0.4
Hemlock.....	3,810	16,922	.6	1,670	8,640	.2	19,178	105,988	2.2	47,360	201,480	4.3
Jackpine.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	40	160	.....	19,383	101,675	1.7
Unspecified.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	85	454	.1	.....	.....	.....
<b>TOTAL.....</b>	<b>†598,487</b>	<b>†\$3,585,154</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>†672,288</b>	<b>†\$4,338,024</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>866,042</b>	<b>\$5,125,582</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1,109,034</b>	<b>\$7,243,368</b>	<b>100</b>

†Total contains a small quantity of pulpwood not identified by species.

## II.—EXPORTS OF PULPWOOD DOMESTICALLY MANUFACTURED AND RAW, 1910 TO 1913

	1910			1911			1912			1913		
	CORDS	VALUE	PER CENT	CORDS	VALUE	PER CENT	CORDS	VALUE	PER CENT	CORDS	VALUE	PER CENT
Domestically Manufactured.....	598,487	\$3,585,154	38.8	672,288	\$4,338,024	44.2	866,042	\$5,215,582	46.9	1,109,034	\$7,243,368	51.7
*Exported in Raw State..	943,141	6,210,042	61.2	847,939	5,340,592	55.8	980,868	6,695,833	53.1	1,035,030	7,070,571	48.3
TOTAL PULPWOOD produced in Canada.....	1,541,628	\$9,795,196	100.	1,520,227	\$9,678,616	100.	1,846,910	\$11,911,415	100.	2,144,064	\$14,313,939	100.

\*All exported to United States since 1902.

## III.—EXPORTS OF WOOD PULP, 1910 TO 1913 WITH CHIEF COUNTRIES IMPORTING

[ 30 ]

DESCRIPTION OF PULP	1910		1911		1912		1913	
	TONS	VALUE	TONS	VALUE	TONS	VALUE	TONS	VALUE
<b>MECHANICAL PULP—</b>								
To United Kingdom.....	62,103	\$ 657,183	1,847	\$ 26,185	127,945	\$1,383,026	92,722	\$1,167,338
United States.....	214,469	3,450,831	219,240	3,408,885	167,448	2,607,589	137,922	2,150,227
Other Countries*.....	12,235	126,691	80	1,600	56	750	.....	.....
TOTAL MECHANICAL PULP.....	288,807	\$4,234,705	221,167	\$3,436,670	295,449	\$3,991,365	230,644	\$3,317,565
<b>CHEMICAL PULP—</b>								
To United Kingdom.....	178	\$ 7,398	68	\$ 2,287	36	\$ 1,867	194	\$ 5,412
United States.....	39,947	1,451,068	38,279	1,463,905	51,488	1,917,980	60,188	2,321,712
Other Countries*.....	45	1,725	.....	.....	1,127	41,149	7,143	268,871
TOTAL CHEMICAL PULP.....	40,170	\$1,460,191	38,347	\$1,466,192	52,651	\$1,960,996	67,525	\$2,595,995
AGGREGATE EXPORTS.....	328,977	\$5,694,896	259,514	\$4,902,862	348,100	\$5,952,361	298,169	\$5,913,560



**F O R T Y - F I F T H   A N N U A L   R E P O R T**

**S T A T E M E N T   O F   T R A F F I C  
T H R O U G H   C A N A D I A N   C A N A L S**

YEAR	CANADIAN VESSEL TONNAGE	U.S. VESSEL TONNAGE	TOTAL VESSEL TONNAGE	TOTAL TONS OF FREIGHT CARRIED BY CANADIAN AND U.S. VESSELS	TOTAL NO. PASSENGERS CARRIED BY CANADIAN AND U.S. VESSELS
1885	2,681,639	547,438	3,229,077	2,673,641	70,571
1890	3,139,472	721,397	3,860,869	2,913,047	127,135
1895	3,109,593	1,509,771	4,619,364	3,336,068	154,588
1900	4,129,250	2,408,985	6,538,235	5,013,693	217,036
1910	8,931,790	21,777,297	30,709,087	42,990,608	320,574
1911	9,172,192	18,241,622	27,413,814	38,030,353	304,904
1912	10,237,335	24,636,190	34,873,525	47,582,245	292,267
1913	12,078,041	24,238,788	36,316,829	52,053,913	335,799

**S T E A M   R A I L W A Y   S T A T I S T I C S**

YEAR	MILES IN OPERA- TION	TRAIN MILEAGE	NUMBER OF PAS- SENGERS	TONS OF FREIGHT	GROSS EARNINGS	OPERATING EXPENSES
1875	4,856	17,680,168	5,190,416	5,670,836	\$19,470,539	\$15,775,532
1880	6,891	22,427,449	6,462,948	9,938,858	23,561,447	16,840,705
1890	13,256	41,849,329	12,821,262	20,787,469	46,843,826	32,913,350
1900	17,481	52,647,684	17,122,193	35,764,970	70,231,979	47,405,596
1910	24,731	85,409,241	35,894,575	74,482,866	173,956,217	120,405,440
1911	25,400	89,716,533	37,097,718	79,884,282	188,733,494	131,034,785
1912	26,727	100,930,271	41,124,181	89,444,331	219,403,753	150,726,540
1913	29,304	113,437,208	46,230,765	106,992,710	256,702,703	182,011,669
1914	30,795	107,895,272	46,702,280	101,393,989	243,083,539	178,975,259

**E L E C T R I C   R A I L W A Y   S T A T I S T I C S**

YEAR	MILES IN OPERA- TION	CAR MILEAGE	NUMBER OF PAS- SENGERS	TONS OF FREIGHT	EARNINGS	OPERATING EXPENSES
1905	793	45,959,101	203,467,317	510,350	\$ 9,357,125	\$ 5,918,194
1907	875	53,361,227	273,999,404	479,731	12,630,430	7,737,251
1908	992	56,964,881	299,099,309	732,475	14,007,049	8,695,880
1910	1,049	65,249,166	360,964,876	852,294	16,821,377	10,139,070
1911	1,224	72,618,806	426,296,792	2,496,072	20,063,719	12,096,134
1912	1,308	82,070,064	488,865,682	1,435,525	23,499,250	14,266,675
1913	1,357	89,005,216	597,863,801	1,957,930	28,216,110	17,765,372
1914	1,561	98,917,808	614,709,819	1,845,923	29,691,007	19,107,818



**T H E R O Y A L B A N K O F C A N A D A**

**FIRE INSURANCE IN CANADA, 1870-1913**

YEAR	AMOUNT AT RISK	PREMIUMS RECEIVED	LOSSES PAID	PERCENTAGE OF LOSSES TO PREMIUMS
1870	\$ 191,594,586	\$1,916,779	\$1,624,837	84.77
1880	411,563,271	3,479,577	1,666,578	47.90
1890	720,679,621	5,836,071	3,266,567	55.97
1900	992,332,360	8,331,948	7,774,293	93.38
1905	1,318,146,495	14,285,671	6,000,519	42.00
1910	2,034,276,740	18,725,531	10,292,393	54.96
1911	2,279,868,346	20,575,255	10,936,948	53.16
1912	2,684,355,895	23,194,518	12,119,581	52.25
1913	3,097,048,026	25,745,947	14,003,759	54.57

**LIFE INSURANCE IN CANADA, 1875-1913**

YEAR	AMOUNT IN FORCE	PREMIUMS RECEIVED BY			TOTAL PREMIUMS
		CANADIAN COMPANIES	BRITISH COMPANIES	U.S.A. COMPANIES	
1875	\$85,716,325	\$ 707,256	\$ 623,296	\$ 1,551,835	\$2,882,387
1880	91,272,126	1,039,341	579,729	1,102,058	2,721,128
1890	248,424,567	3,921,137	1,022,362	3,060,652	8,004,151
1900	431,069,846	9,373,405	1,372,355	4,261,181	15,006,941
1910	856,113,059	19,952,162	1,580,255	8,239,486	29,771,903
1911	950,220,771	20,736,480	1,680,731	9,202,415	31,619,626
1912	1,070,265,556	23,540,081	1,768,046	10,401,389	37,709,516
1913	1,168,590,027	24,784,163	1,905,486	11,951,557	38,641,206

**S T A T E M E N T O F F A I L U R E S  
I N C A N A D A , 1 9 0 1 - 1 9 1 4**

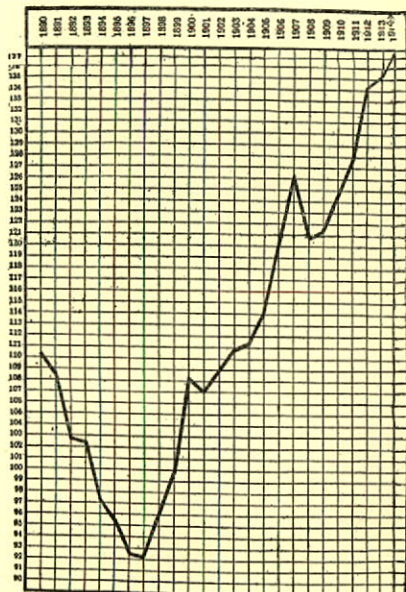
YEAR	NO.	ASSETS	LIABILITIES
1901	1341	\$7,686,823	\$10,811,671
1902	1101	7,772,418	10,934,777
1903	978	4,872,422	7,552,724
1904	1246	8,555,875	11,394,117
1905	1347	6,822,005	9,854,659
1906	1184	6,499,052	9,085,773
1907	1278	9,443,227	13,221,259
1908	1640	12,008,113	14,931,790
1909	1442	10,348,511	12,982,800
1910	1262	11,013,396	14,514,650
1911	1332	9,964,604	13,491,196
1912	1357	8,783,409	12,316,936
1913	1719	12,658,979	16,979,406
1914	2898	30,909,563	35,045,095

Reproduced by permission of the Department of Labor, Ottawa.

(I.) CHART SHOWING COURSE OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN CANADA DURING TWENTY-FIVE YEARS, 1890-1914

(Number of Commodities—272)  
(Average Price, 1890-1899 = 100)

[33]



WHOLESALE PRICES IN CANADA

(II.) COMPARATIVE LEVEL OF WHOLESALE PRICES IN CANADA IN 1914

Percentage of Increase or Decrease in 1914.

Decrease in italics.

GROUP	COMPARED WITH 1890	COMPARED WITH DECADE 1890-1899	COMPARED WITH THE LOW YEAR	COMPARED WITH 1913
I. Grains and fodder.....	34.1	56.4	94.0—1897	14.3
II. Animals and meats.....	75.7	95.2	142.1—1896	8.0
III. Dairy products.....	51.8	56.4	73.5—1897	1.0
IV. Fish.....	48.7	53.6	69.5—1892	2.8
V. Other foods.....	1.2	21.7	41.5—1897	3.7
VI. Textiles:—				
(a) Woollens.....	35.0	43.7	68.8—1902	8.5
(b) Cottons.....	18.2	38.5	53.2—1898	5.0
(c) Silks.....	12.8	7.6	10.9—1912	10.5
(d) Flax products.....	12.0	17.8	15.0—1898	2.7
(e) Jutes.....	108.0	122.4	148.5—1898	10.1
(f) Oilcloths.....	14.1	3.9	28.1—1899	.8
VII. Hides, tallow, leather, boots and shoes:—				
(a) Hides and tallow.....	92.1	104.4	155.8—1894	12.4
(b) Leather.....	61.5	53.3	64.6—1894	1.0
(c) Boots and shoes.....	56.1	56.6	58.5—1894	1.2
VIII. Metals and implements:—				
(a) Metals.....	8.1	14.1	33.1—1897	4.2
(b) Implements.....	3.3	7.2	15.1—1897	1.5
IX. Fuel and lighting.....	3.1	10.8	18.5—1897	6.3
X. Building materials:—				
(a) Lumber.....	77.4	83.6	102.2—1898	1.2
(b) Miscellaneous materials.....	6.4	10.1	6.0—1898	2.4
(c) Paints, oils and glass.....	29.0	41.3	48.0—1897	2.3
XI. House Furnishings.....	28.3	28.6	31.8—1896	1.9
XII. Drugs and chemicals.....	8.1	20.4	29.0—1899	6.2
XIII. Miscellaneous:—				
(a) Furs.....	141.9	115.5	167.7—1895	30.0
(b) Liquors and tobacco.....	44.2	36.9	44.2—1890	1.6
(c) Sundries.....	3.8	8.3	18.7—1897	4.3
ALL COMMODITIES.....	24.5	37.3	48.9	1.3



# W H O L E S A L E P R I C E S I N C A N A D A

## (III.) I N D E X N U M B E R S O F A L L C O M M O D I T I E S B Y G R O U P S

(The ten-year period, 1890-1899, was used by Department of Labor, Ottawa, as a base or standard.)

	1890	1891	1892	1894	1895	1896	1897	1898	1899	1900	1907	1909	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914*
1. Grains and fodder.....	116.7	123.9	106.7	94.3	98.8	85.2	80.6	98.8	96.7	99.9	140.2	149.9	140.7	148.4	167.3	137.2	156.4
2. Animals and meats.....	111.2	104.7	108.5	98.7	92.2	82.4	90.4	97.9	95.1	103.4	133.8	148.6	163.6	146.6	160.8	178.6	195.2
3. Dairy produce.....	103.0	106.2	105.8	104.6	94.8	90.1	90.1	92.9	101.4	109.0	131.5	133.6	135.7	136.2	159.0	155.4	156.4
4. Fish.....	103.3	97.3	90.6	96.4	101.4	102.6	98.6	99.6	110.0	106.4	129.5	134.0	145.1	143.6	155.7	154.0	153.6
5. Other foods.....	120.3	121.3	104.7	95.0	95.2	87.1	86.0	94.3	93.6	96.4	112.5	107.6	111.3	118.7	126.0	115.7	121.7
6. Textiles.....	111.4	104.2	102.2	97.3	93.6	96.9	98.0	95.2	99.8	100.0	126.1	108.3	114.6	119.2	120.7	131.4	133.6
7. Hides, tallow, leather, boots and shoes.....	100.6	102.6	99.8	89.9	98.6	92.9	100.1	105.0	109.4	113.8	125.5	135.4	135.4	139.6	152.4	163.6	172.5
8. Metals and implements—																	
(a) Metals.....	125.4	114.4	107.6	91.1	87.0	87.5	85.7	87.6	111.9	121.2	134.8	101.9	97.6	108.3	117.4	118.9	114.1
(b) Implements.....	103.8	103.2	102.9	102.2	101.0	98.5	93.1	94.3	98.0	100.1	107.1	104.5	104.5	104.5	104.7	105.7	107.2
9. Fuel and lighting.....	107.4	106.7	106.6	97.5	97.0	98.9	96.4	93.5	96.9	100.8	108.8	103.8	103.0	100.5	113.3	118.2	110.8
10. Building Materials—																	
(a) Lumber.....	103.5	102.7	104.4	104.6	102.8	97.1	93.9	90.8	95.8	114.0	165.2	154.6	158.5	165.4	166.5	181.3	183.6
(b) Miscellaneous Building Materials.....	117.6	110.4	106.8	98.7	95.2	93.9	87.7	87.4	87.2	111.8	108.7	105.7	109.2	102.6	105.4	112.9	110.1
(c) Paints, oils, glass.....	109.7	103.8	98.2	95.5	96.1	96.2	95.5	100.0	107.6	125.9	141.2	134.7	145.5	154.5	148.6	144.0	141.3
11. House furnishings.....	100.2	100.5	100.9	101.3	97.9	97.5	99.8	99.6	100.2	110.2	112.7	110.4	110.6	110.4	114.5	125.8	128.6
12. Drugs and chemicals.....	110.5	110.3	104.4	103.1	100.3	99.8	96.5	96.8	93.3	101.5	108.5	103.9	109.5	112.1	115.5	115.5	120.4
13. Miscellaneous—																	
(a) Furs.....	86.5	99.7	103.7	113.5	80.5	80.7	88.0	111.1	111.8	147.3	239.4	227.2	234.5	252.9	297.3	321.2	215.5
(b) Liquors and tobaccos.....	94.9	99.0	99.7	98.7	99.4	98.0	103.9	103.9	102.3	103.3	125.5	117.5	132.9	151.2	155.2	133.3	136.9
(c) Sundry.....	112.0	106.7	98.9	93.7	91.3	92.6	91.2	103.3	109.5	113.0	123.0	121.6	118.0	100.3	104.3	113.1	108.3
ALL COMMODITIES.....	110.3	108.5	102.8	97.2	95.6	92.5	92.2	96.1	100.1	108.2	126.2	121.2	124.2	127.4	134.4	135.5	137.3

[ 34 ]

### EXPLANATORY NOTE:—

"When it is desired to ascertain the general effect of the price-movements of two or more commodities, or even to compare the relative significance of changes in the price level of each... it becomes necessary to contrive a method whereby facts so apparently remote from each other, if not incompatible, as, say, a rise in the price of milk measured by the quart, and a decline in the price of pig iron measured by the ton, may, in effect, be stated in the terms of common denominator, and reduced to a single expression.

"An 'Index Number' is the ratio between the price of a given article, or number of articles, at a given date and the price of the same article, or number of articles, at some other date or period selected as a base or standard. Percentages being purely relative expressions, may, when reckoned on a common basis, be combined or compared in a way impossible with actual prices."—"WHOLESALE PRICES IN CANADA"—pages 433-4.—Published by the Department of Labor, Ottawa).

\*Subject to revision.



# F O R T Y - F I F T H   A N N U A L   R E P O R T

## I M M I G R A T I O N

NATIONALITY	FISCAL YEARS						
	1901	1908	1910	1911	1912	1913	1914
From the United States.	17,987	58,312	103,798	121,451	133,710	139,009	107,530
English and Welsh.....	9,401	91,412	41,144	86,212	96,806	110,101	103,909
Scotch.....	1,476	22,223	14,706	29,924	32,988	30,735	29,128
Irish.....	933	6,547	3,940	6,877	8,327	9,706	9,585
Austro-Hungarian.....	5,692	21,376	9,757	16,285	21,651	21,875	28,323
Bulgarian.....		2,529	557	1,068	3,295	4,616	1,727
Dutch.....	25	1,212	741	931	1,077	1,524	1,506
French and Belgian.....	492	3,885	2,637	3,604	3,695	4,581	5,334
German.....	984	2,377	1,533	2,533	4,664	4,953	5,537
Hebrew.....	2,765	7,712	3,182	5,146	5,322	7,387	11,252
Italian.....	4,710	11,212	7,118	8,359	7,590	16,601	24,722
Roumanian.....	152	949	293	511	793	1,116	1,504
Russian and Finnish.....	1,726	7,493	6,021	8,753	11,451	21,014	27,668
Scandinavian.....	750	3,686	3,387	5,382	4,086	4,309	4,082
Chinese.....	7	1,884	2,156	5,278	6,247	7,445	5,512
Japanese.....	6	7,601	271	437	765	724	856
Hindoo.....		2,623	10	5	3	5	88
Other Nationalities.....	2,043	9,436	7,543	8,328	11,967	16,731	16,615
TOTALS.....	49,149	262,469	208,794	311,084	354,237	402,432	384,878

## R E L I G I O U S   D E N O M I N A T I O N S   I N   C A N A D A C E N S U S   O F   1 8 7 1 - 8 1 - 9 1 ,   1 9 0 1   A N D   1 9 1 1

DENOMINATIONS	1871	1881	1891	1901	1911
Adventist.....	6,179	7,211	6,354	8,058	10,406
Anglican.....	494,049	574,818	646,059	680,620	1,043,017
Agnostic.....				3,613	3,110
Baptist.....	227,898	275,291	302,565	316,477	†382,660
Brethren.....	*15,375	*8,831	*12,911	*12,316	19,278
Buddhist.....				10,407	10,012
Catholic, Greek.....	18			15,630	88,507
Catholic, Roman.....	1,492,029	1,791,982	1,992,017	2,229,600	2,833,041
Christian Scientist.....				2,619	5,073
Confucian.....				5,115	14,562
Congregationalist.....	21,829	26,900	28,157	28,293	34,054
Disciple.....		20,193	12,763	14,900	11,329
Doukhorob.....				8,775	10,493
Evangelical.....	4,701			10,193	10,595
Friends (Quaker).....	7,345	6,553	4,650	4,100	4,027
Jewish.....	1,115	2,393	6,414	16,401	74,564
Letter Day Saints (Mor.)	534			6,891	15,971
Lutheran.....	37,935	46,350	63,982	92,524	229,864
Mennonite.....		21,234		31,797	44,611
Methodist.....	567,091	742,981	847,765	916,886	1,079,892
Pagan.....	1,886	4,478		15,107	12,317
Presbyterian.....	544,998	676,165	755,326	842,442	1,115,324
Salvation Army.....			13,949	10,308	18,834
Unitarian.....	2,275	2,126	1,777	1,934	3,224
United B'th'n (Morav.)	604			4,701	4,333
Universalist.....	4,896	4,517	3,186	2,589	1,995
Other Sects.....	37,949	26,018	46,009	35,798	103,060
Not given.....	17,055	86,769	89,355	43,221	32,490
POPULATION OF CANADA.	3,485,761	4,324,810	4,833,239	5,371,315	7,206,643

\*Including Plymouth Brethren and Tunkers. †Plymouth Brethren not included. ‡Including Tunkers.

**THE ROYAL BANK OF CANADA**

**FIFTH CENSUS OF DOMINION OF CANADA**

1st JUNE, 1911 [Revised Returns]

**I.—POPULATION BY PROVINCES**

	1911	1901	INCREASE
Alberta.....	374,663	73,022	301,641
British Columbia.....	392,480	178,657	213,823
Manitoba.....	455,614	255,211	200,403
New Brunswick.....	351,889	331,120	20,769
Nova Scotia.....	492,338	459,574	32,764
Ontario.....	2,523,274	2,182,947	340,327
Prince Edward Island.....	*93,728	103,259	*9,531
Quebec.....	2,003,232	1,648,898	354,334
Saskatchewan.....	492,432	91,279	401,153
North West Territories.....	*18,481	20,129	*1,648
Yukon.....	8,512	27,219	*18,707
<b>GRAND TOTAL.....</b>	<b>7,206,643</b>	<b>5,371,315</b>	<b>1,835,328</b>

\*Decrease.

**II.—POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES AND TOWNS**

**1871-81-91-1901-11**

CITY OR TOWN	PROVINCE	1911	1901	1891	1881	1871
†Montreal.....	Quebec.....	470,480	267,730	219,616	155,238	115,000
†Toronto.....	Ontario.....	376,538	208,040	181,215	96,196	59,000
†Winnipeg.....	Manitoba.....	136,035	42,340	25,639	7,985	241
†Vancouver.....	British Columbia.....	100,401	27,010	13,709	.....	.....
†Ottawa.....	Ontario.....	87,062	59,928	44,154	31,307	24,141
†Hamilton.....	Ontario.....	81,969	52,634	48,959	36,661	26,880
Quebec.....	Quebec.....	78,710	68,840	63,090	62,446	59,699
Halifax.....	Nova Scotia.....	46,619	40,832	38,437	36,100	29,582
London.....	Ontario.....	46,300	37,976	31,977	26,266	18,000
Calgary.....	Alberta.....	43,704	4,392	3,876	.....	.....
St. John.....	New Brunswick.....	42,511	40,711	39,179	41,353	41,325
Victoria.....	British Columbia.....	31,660	20,919	16,841	5,925	3,270
Regina.....	Saskatchewan.....	30,213	2,249	.....	.....	.....
Edmonton.....	Alberta.....	24,900	2,626	.....	.....	.....
Brantford.....	Ontario.....	23,132	16,619	12,753	9,616	8,107
Kingston.....	Ontario.....	18,874	17,961	19,263	14,091	12,407
*Maisonneuve.....	Quebec.....	18,684	3,958	.....	.....	.....
Peterborough.....	Ontario.....	18,360	11,239	9,717	6,812	4,611
Hull.....	Quebec.....	18,222	13,993	11,264	6,890	3,800
Windsor.....	Ontario.....	17,829	12,153	10,322	6,561	4,253
Sydney.....	Nova Scotia.....	17,723	9,909	2,427	1,480	.....
Glace Bay.....	Nova Scotia.....	16,562	6,945	2,459	.....	.....
Fort William.....	Ontario.....	16,499	3,633	.....	.....	.....
Sherbrooke.....	Quebec.....	16,405	11,765	10,110	7,227	4,432
Berlin.....	Ontario.....	15,196	9,747	7,425	4,054	2,743
Guelp.....	Ontario.....	15,175	11,496	10,537	9,890	6,878
*Westmount.....	Quebec.....	14,579	8,856	3,076	884	200
St. Thomas.....	Ontario.....	14,054	11,485	10,366	8,367	2,197
Brandon.....	Manitoba.....	13,839	5,620	3,778	.....	.....
Moosejaw.....	Saskatchewan.....	13,823	1,558	.....	.....	.....
Three Rivers.....	Quebec.....	13,691	9,981	8,334	8,670	7,570
New Westminster.....	British Columbia.....	13,199	6,499	6,678	1,500	.....
Stratford.....	Ontario.....	12,946	9,959	9,500	8,239	4,313
Owen Sound.....	Ontario.....	12,558	8,776	7,497	4,426	3,369
St. Catherines.....	Ontario.....	12,484	9,946	9,170	9,631	7,864
Saskatoon.....	Saskatchewan.....	12,004	113	.....	.....	.....
*Verdun.....	Quebec.....	11,629	1,898	296	.....	.....

† Population of City Municipalities.

\* Municipalities adjacent to Montreal.



# F O R T Y - F I F T H   A N N U A L   R E P O R T

## II.—POPULATION OF PRINCIPAL CITIES AND TOWNS

[CONTINUED]

CITY OR TOWN	PROVINCE	1911	1901	1891	1881	1871
Moncton.....	New Brunswick....	11,345	9,026	8,762	5,032	600
Port Arthur.....	Ontario.....	11,220	3,214	.....	.....	.....
Charlottetown.....	Prince Edward Id.	11,198	12,080	11,373	11,485	8,807
Sault Ste. Marie.....	Ontario.....	10,984	7,169	2,414	780	879
Chatham.....	Ontario.....	10,770	9,068	9,052	7,873	5,873
Lachine.....	Quebec.....	10,699	5,561	3,761	2,406	1,696
Galt.....	Ontario.....	10,299	7,866	7,535	5,187	3,827
Sarnia.....	Ontario.....	9,947	8,176	6,692	3,874	2,929
Belleville.....	Ontario.....	9,876	9,117	9,916	9,516	7,305
St. Hyacinthe.....	Quebec.....	9,797	9,210	7,016	5,321	3,746
Valleyfield.....	Quebec.....	9,449	11,055	5,515	3,906	1,800
Brookville.....	Ontario.....	9,374	8,940	8,791	7,609	5,102
Woodstock.....	Ontario.....	9,320	8,833	8,612	5,373	3,982
Niagara Falls.....	Ontario.....	9,248	5,792	3,349	2,347	.....
Amherst.....	Nova Scotia.....	8,973	4,964	3,781	2,274	.....
Sorel.....	Quebec.....	8,420	7,057	6,669	5,791	5,636
Nanaimo.....	British Columbia..	8,306	6,130	4,595	1,645	.....
North Vancouver.....	British Columbia..	8,196	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lethbridge.....	Alberta.....	8,050	2,072	.....	.....	.....
North Bay.....	Ontario.....	7,737	2,530	.....	.....	.....
St. Boniface.....	Manitoba.....	7,483	2,019	1,553	1,283	.....
Sydney Mines.....	Nova Scotia.....	7,470	3,191	2,442	2,340	.....
Levis.....	Quebec.....	7,452	7,783	7,301	7,597	6,691
Oshawa.....	Ontario.....	7,436	4,394	4,066	3,992	3,185
Thetford Mines.....	Quebec.....	7,261	3,256	.....	.....	.....
Fredericton.....	New Brunswick....	7,208	7,117	6,502	6,218	5,006
Collingswood.....	Ontario.....	7,090	5,755	4,993	4,445	2,829
Lindsay.....	Ontario.....	6,964	7,003	6,081	5,080	4,049
Orrillia.....	Ontario.....	6,828	4,907	4,752	3,911	1,322
Fraserville.....	Quebec.....	6,774	4,569	4,175	2,291	1,541
Yarmouth.....	Nova Scotia.....	6,600	6,430	6,089	3,485	2,500
Cornwall.....	Ontario.....	6,598	6,704	6,805	4,468	2,033
Barrie.....	Ontario.....	6,420	5,949	5,550	4,854	3,398
New Glasgow.....	Nova Scotia.....	6,383	4,447	3,776	2,595	.....
Smiths Falls.....	Ontario.....	6,370	5,155	3,864	2,087	1,150
Joliette.....	Quebec.....	6,346	4,220	3,347	3,268	3,047
Prince Albert.....	Saskatchewan.....	6,254	1,785	.....	.....	.....
Kenora.....	Ontario.....	6,158	5,202	1,806	.....	.....
Truro.....	Nova Scotia.....	6,107	5,993	5,102	3,461	.....
St. Jean (St. John's).....	Quebec.....	5,903	4,030	4,722	4,314	3,022
Portage la Prairie.....	Manitoba.....	5,892	3,901	3,363	.....	.....
Chicoutimi.....	Quebec.....	5,880	3,826	2,277	1,935	1,393
Spring Hill.....	Nova Scotia.....	5,713	5,178	4,813	900	.....
Cobalt.....	Ontario.....	5,638	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pembroke.....	Ontario.....	5,626	5,156	4,401	2,820	1,508
Medicine Hat.....	Alberta.....	5,608	1,570	.....	.....	.....
Strathcona.....	Alberta.....	5,579	1,550	.....	.....	.....
North Sydney.....	Nova Scotia.....	5,418	4,646	2,513	1,520	.....
North Toronto.....	Ontario.....	5,362	1,852	.....	.....	.....
Welland.....	Ontario.....	5,318	1,863	2,035	1,870	1,110
Port Hope.....	Ontario.....	5,092	4,188	5,042	5,581	5,114
Cobourg.....	Ontario.....	5,074	4,239	4,829	4,957	4,442
Dartmouth.....	Nova Scotia.....	5,058	4,806	6,252	3,786	.....
*Outremont.....	Quebec.....	4,820	1,148	795	.....	.....
Grand'Mere.....	Quebec.....	4,783	2,511	.....	.....	.....
Ingersoll.....	Ontario.....	4,763	4,573	4,191	4,318	4,022
Granby.....	Quebec.....	4,750	3,773	1,710	1,040	876
Chatham.....	New Brunswick....	4,666	4,868	.....	.....	.....
Midland.....	Ontario.....	4,663	3,174	2,088	1,095	.....
Goderich.....	Ontario.....	4,522	4,158	3,839	4,564	3,954
Westville.....	New Brunswick....	4,417	3,417	3,152	2,202	.....
Arnprior.....	Ontario.....	4,405	4,152	3,341	2,147	1,714
Hawkesbury.....	Ontario.....	4,400	4,150	2,042	1,920	1,671
Waterloo.....	Ontario.....	4,359	3,537	2,941	2,066	1,594
Dundas.....	Ontario.....	4,299	3,173	3,546	3,709	3,135
Shawinigan Falls.....	Quebec.....	4,265	2,768	.....	.....	.....
Prince Rupert.....	British Columbia..	4,184	.....	.....	.....	.....
Nelson.....	British Columbia..	4,476	15,273	.....	.....	.....
Sudbury.....	Ontario.....	4,150	2,027	.....	.....	.....
Paris.....	Ontario.....	4,098	3,229	3,094	3,173	2,640

\* Municipality adjacent to Montreal.

† Includes suburbs in 1901.



**T H E R O Y A L B A N K O F C A N A D A**

**I.—CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES (BY PROVINCES) FOR 1900, 1905 AND 1910\***

PROVINCES	ESTABLISHMENTS	CAPITAL	EMPLOYEES	SALARIES AND WAGES	RAW AND PARTLY MFD. MATERIALS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS
<b>1900</b>						
Alberta & Saskat...	105	\$1,689,870	1,618	\$465,763	\$1,121,342	\$1,964,987
British Columbia...	392	22,901,892	11,454	5,476,538	7,246,684	19,447,778
Manitoba.....	324	7,539,691	5,219	2,419,549	7,955,504	12,927,439
New Brunswick.....	919	20,741,170	22,158	5,748,990	10,814,014	20,972,470
Nova Scotia.....	1,188	34,586,416	23,284	5,613,571	13,161,077	23,592,513
Ontario.....	6,543	214,972,275	161,757	56,548,286	138,230,400	241,533,486
P. E. Island.....	334	2,081,766	3,804	445,998	1,319,058	2,326,708
Quebec.....	4,845	142,403,407	110,329	36,550,655	86,679,779	158,287,994
<b>TOTAL.....</b>	<b>14,650</b>	<b>446,916,487</b>	<b>339,623</b>	<b>113,249,350</b>	<b>266,527,858</b>	<b>481,053,375</b>
<b>1905</b>						
Alberta.....	120	5,545,821	2,045	1,167,107	.....	5,116,782
British Columbia...	459	53,022,033	23,748	11,413,315	.....	38,288,378
Manitoba.....	354	27,517,297	10,333	5,909,791	.....	28,155,732
New Brunswick.....	628	26,792,698	19,426	6,581,411	.....	22,133,951
Nova Scotia.....	909	75,089,191	24,237	9,284,864	.....	32,574,323
Ontario.....	7,996	397,484,705	189,370	82,415,520	.....	367,550,002
P. E. Island.....	285	1,680,541	2,919	445,676	.....	1,351,615
Quebec.....	4,965	255,479,662	119,008	47,160,452	.....	219,861,648
Saskatchewan.....	80	3,973,075	1,444	721,875	.....	2,520,172
<b>TOTAL.....</b>	<b>15,796</b>	<b>846,585,023</b>	<b>392,530</b>	<b>165,100,011</b>	<b>.....</b>	<b>718,352,603</b>
<b>1910</b>						
Alberta.....	290	29,518,346	6,980	4,365,661	9,998,777	18,788,826
British Columbia...	651	123,027,521	33,312	17,240,670	29,917,753	65,204,235
Manitoba.....	439	47,941,540	17,325	10,912,866	30,499,829	53,673,609
New Brunswick.....	1,158	36,125,012	24,755	8,314,212	18,516,096	35,422,302
Nova Scotia.....	1,480	79,596,341	28,795	10,628,955	26,058,315	52,706,184
Ontario.....	8,001	595,394,608	238,817	117,645,784	297,580,125	579,810,225
P. E. Island.....	442	2,013,365	3,762	531,017	1,816,804	3,136,470
Quebec.....	6,584	326,946,925	158,207	69,432,967	184,374,033	350,901,656
Saskatchewan.....	173	7,019,951	3,250	1,936,284	2,747,266	6,332,132
<b>TOTAL.....</b>	<b>19,218</b>	<b>1,247,583,609</b>	<b>515,203</b>	<b>241,008,416</b>	<b>601,509,018</b>	<b>1,165,975,639</b>

\* The above Census is taken every five years only.

**F O R T Y - F I F T H   A N N U A L   R E P O R T**

**II.—CENSUS OF MANUFACTURES  
CAPITAL AND PRODUCTS, 1890 TO 1910\***

GROUPS OF INDUSTRIES	CAPITAL			PRODUCTS		
	1890	1900	1910	1890	1900	1910
Food products.....	\$46,582,318	\$57,167,466	\$133,044,523	\$75,958,987	\$125,202,620	\$245,669,321
Textiles.....	42,436,443	60,606,555	108,787,407	54,744,242	67,724,839	135,902,441
Iron and Steel products	26,412,310	40,861,164	123,561,319	28,535,789	34,878,402	113,640,610
Timber and Lumber and their re-frms...	74,263,668	89,959,336	259,889,715	72,796,425	80,341,204	184,630,376
Leather and its finished products.....	18,079,986	21,436,594	48,788,803	24,451,749	34,720,513	62,850,412
Paper and printing....	15,667,410	26,822,420	62,677,612	13,849,885	20,653,028	46,458,053
Liquors and beverages	16,212,244	20,467,389	43,237,757	8,671,847	9,191,700	28,936,782
Chemicals and allied products.....	7,346,176	10,272,743	26,926,124	7,739,531	11,437,300	27,798,833
Clay, glass, and stone products.....	9,191,798	8,697,716	45,859,507	10,194,358	7,318,582	25,781,860
Metals and metal pro- ducts other than steel	14,577,664	20,382,505	67,133,540	13,251,910	19,561,261	73,241,796
Tobacco and its mfrs..	3,670,470	7,247,540	21,659,935	5,627,765	11,802,112	25,329,323
Vehicles for land trans- portation.....	10,849,043	15,994,402	49,397,096	16,037,684	19,971,605	69,712,114
Vessels for water trans- portation.....	2,418,870	3,297,914	10,351,765	3,311,559	2,043,668	6,575,417
Miscellaneous indus- tries.....	43,191,317	63,089,415	235,148,103	32,543,949	35,607,212	104,618,560
Hand trades.....	735,782	613,328	11,120,403	981,043	599,329	14,829,741
<b>TOTALS.....</b>	<b>331,635,499</b>	<b>446,916,487</b>	<b>1,247,583,609</b>	<b>368,696,723</b>	<b>481,053,375</b>	<b>1,165,975,639</b>

\*The above Census is taken every five years only.

**III.—CENSUS OF FARM PROPERTY  
AND PRODUCTS, 1901 AND 1911**

[Revised]

FARM PROPERTY, 1911		FARM PRODUCTS, 1911	
Land and Buildings.....	\$3,343,729,668	Field Crops.....	\$384,522,795
Farm Implements.....	257,007,548	Vegetables.....	18,806,544
Horses.....	381,915,505	Orchard Fruits.....	9,728,533
Milch Cows.....	109,575,526	Small Fruits.....	3,052,502
Other Horned Cattle.....	86,278,490	Live Stock sold in year.....	150,017,752
Sheep.....	10,701,691	Animals Slaughtered on farm.....	27,617,835
Swine.....	26,986,621	Dairy Products.....	103,381,854
Poultry.....	14,653,773	Wool.....	1,602,444
Bees.....	991,814	Eggs.....	23,270,763
		Honey and Wax.....	713,250
		Maple Sugar and Syrup.....	2,587,413
<b>TOTALS FOR CANADA (1911)...</b>	<b>\$4,231,840,636</b>	<b>TOTALS FOR CANADA (1911)...</b>	<b>\$725,301,775</b>
<b>TOTALS FOR CANADA (1901)...</b>	<b>\$1,787,102,630</b>	<b>TOTALS FOR CANADA (1901)...</b>	<b>\$364,906,866</b>

THE ROYAL BANK OF CANADA

CANADIAN CUSTOMS TARIFF, 1907

The following are the duties on the principal Canadian imports as imposed under the Customs Tariff, 1907, with amendments to February 20, 1915.

Amendments to the Tariff necessitated by the European war are included hereunder or are noted at the foot of each page of the Tariff. These amendments are also shown separately on pages 48 to 51 of this booklet under heading of "Canada and the European War."

**GROUP I**  
**ANIMALS, AGRICULTURAL PRO-**  
**DUCTS, FISH AND PROVISIONS**

	PER	BRITISH PREFER- ENTIAL	INTERME- DIATE	GENERAL
Animals, living.....	p.c.....	15	22½	25
Hogs.....	c. p. lb.....	1	1½	1½
Breadstuffs—				
Biscuits, sweetened.....	p.c.....	20	30	30
Rice, cleaned.....	c. p. 100 lb.....	50	65	75
Cereal Foods, prepared.....	p.c.....	15	17½	20
Chicory, roasted or ground.....	c. p. lb.....	2	3	3
Cocoa Paste, unsweetened.....	c. p. lb.....	3½	4	4
Cocoa or Chocolate Preparations (powder form).....	p.c.....	22½	27½	27½
Coffee, roasted or ground.....	c. p. lb.....	4	5	5
Fish—				
Anchovies, etc., in oil.....	various	according	to weight	
Herrings, pickled or salted.....	c. p. 100 lb.....	35	45	50
Mackerel; Salmon, fresh or pickled.....	c. p. lb.....	½	¾	1
All other—fresh, pickled, salted or dried.....	c. p. lb.....	½	¾	1
Oysters, shelled, in bulk.....	c. p. gal.....	7	9	10
Oysters, shelled, in cans.....	various	according	to weight	
Oysters, in the shell.....	p.c.....	17½	22½	25
All other articles, the produce of fisheries.....	p.c.....	15	20	25
Florist Stock, viz:—ferns, palms and certain plants.....	p.c.....	15	22½	25
Fruit Trees.....	c. each.....	2	2½	3
Fruits—				
Apples.....	c. p. bbl.....	25	35	40
Apples, dried or evaporated.....	p.c.....	17½	22½	25
Berries, as Strawberries, etc.....	c. p. lb.....	1½	1½	2
Dates and Figs.....	c. p. 100 lb.....	40	55	55
Grapes.....	c. p. lb.....	1½	1½	2
Melons.....	c. each.....	2	2½	3
Prunes and Dried Plums, Raisins, etc.....	c. p. lb.....	½	¾	¾
Fruits, preserved in spirits (not more than 40 p.c. proof).....	p.c.....	60	60	60
Fruits, preserved in spirits (more than 40 p.c. proof).....	\$ p. gal.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
Fruits, canned.....	p.c.....	30	30	30
Fruits, canned.....	c. p. lb.....	1½	2½	2½
Grains, and Products of—				
Barley, Buckwheat, Peas.....	c. p. bush.....	10	12½	15
Beans.....	c. p. bush.....	15	22½	25
Cornmeal.....	c. p. bush.....	20	22½	25
Oats and Rye.....	c. p. bush.....	7	9	10
Oatmeal and Rolled Oats.....	c. p. 100 lb.....	40	50	60
Wheat.....	c. p. bush.....	8	10	12
Wheat Flour.....	c. p. bbl.....	40	50	60
Hay and Straw.....	\$ p. ton.....	1.65	1.75	2.00

Add additional duty of 5% to British Preferential Tariff, and 7½% to Intermediate and General Tariffs. Budget Speech, February 11, 1915. For exceptions, see Page 50.



# F O R T Y - F I F T H   A N N U A L   R E P O R T

## ANIMALS, AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, FISH AND PROVISIONS—(Continued)

	PER	BRITISH PREFER- ENTIAL	INTERME- DIATE	GENERAL
Honey.....	c.p. lb.....	2	2½	3
Hops.....	c.p. lb.....	4	6	7
Meats—				
Fresh.....	c.p. lb.....	2	2½	3
Canned, Extracts and Soups.....	p.c.....	17½	25	27½
All others.....	c.p. lb.....	1½	1½	2
Nursery Stock—				
Grape Vines, Fruit Bushes.....	p.c.....	12½	17½	20
Nuts—				
Almonds, Walnuts and Shelled Peanuts.....	c.p. lb.....	1	2	2
Cocoanuts.....	c.p. 100.....	25	75	75
Cocoanuts, imported by ship from place of growth direct.....	c.p. 100.....	Free	50	50
All other kinds.....	c.p. lb.....	1	2	2
Provisions—				
Butter.....	c.p. lb.....	3	4	4
Cheese.....	c.p. lb.....	2	3	3
Eggs.....	c.p. doz.....	2	2½	3
Lard and similar substances.....	c.p. lb.....	1½	1½	2
Milk, condensed.....	c.p. lb.....	2½	3½	3½
Seeds of—				
Timothy and Clover.....	p.c.....	5	10	10
Garden, Field and other for agricultural pur- poses.....	p.c.....	5 to 15	10 to 22½	10 to 25
Spices—				
Unground.....	p.c.....	10	12½	12½
Ground.....	p.c.....	7½	10	10
Starch, including corn starch.....	c.p. lb.....	3	3	3
Starch, including corn starch.....	c.p. lb.....	1	1½	1½
Vegetables—				
Potatoes.....	c.p. bush.....	12½	17½	20
Tomatoes, fresh.....	p.c.....	20	27½	30
Tomatoes and other vegetables in cans.....	c.p. lb.....	1	1½	1½

## G R O U P   I I

### SUGAR, MOLASSES AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF

Confectionery of all kinds.....	c.p. lb.....	½	½	½
Glucose.....	p.c.....	22½	32½	35
Molasses, 35° to 56° by polariscope.....	c.p. 100 lb.....	40	55	62½
Sugars—				
Above 16 Dutch Standard, testing not more than 88° by the polariscope.....	c.p. gal.....	..	2½	3
And for each additional degree over 88°.....	\$ p. 100 lb.....	1.52	1.93	1.93
N.O.P., not above 16 Dutch Standard testing over 56° and not more than 75° by the polari- scope.....	c.....	1	1½	1½
And for each additional degree over 75°.....	c.p. 100 lb.....	88	1.11½	1.11½
Raw, when imported to be refined in Canada by Canadian sugar refiners, to the extent of twice the quantity of sugar refined during the calendar years 1912 and 1913 by such refiners from sugar produced in Canada from Canadian beet-root testing not more than 75° by the polariscope.....	c.....	½	1½	1½
And for each additional degree over 75°.....	c.p. 100 lb.....	88	88	88
Maple Sugar: Syrup, maple.....	c.....	15	17½	20
Syrups and Molasses, all other kinds.....	c.p. 100 lbs.....	35	45	50

Add additional duty of 5% to British Preferential Tariff, and 7½% to Intermediate and General Tariffs. *Budget Speech, February 11, 1915.* For exceptions, see Page 50.

**T H E R O Y A L B A N K O F C A N A D A**

**GROUP III  
TOBACCO AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF**

	PER	BRITISH PREFER- ENTIAL	INTERME- DIATE	GENERAL
Cigars and Cigarettes.....	{ \$ p. lb.....	3.50	3.50	3.50
	{ d.c.....	25	25	25
Tobacco.....				
Cut.....	c.p. lb.....	65	65	65
All other manufactured.....	c.p. lb.....	60	60	60

**GROUP IV  
SPIRITS, WINES AND OTHER BEVERAGES**

Ale, Beer and Porter—				
In casks.....	c.p. gal.....	30	30	30
In bottles.....	c.p. gal.....	42	42	42
Cider, not clarified.....	c.p. gal.....	5	5	5
Juices—				
Lime and Fruit, to 25% proof spirit.....	c.p. gal.....	75	75	75
Lime and Fruit, exceeding 25% proof spirit....	{ \$ p. gal.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
And Syrups, Fruit, all other.....	{ p.c.....	30	30	30
Malt and Malt Flour.....	{ p.c.....	17½	22½	22½
Malt, Extract of, fluid or not.....	{ c.p. 100 lb.....	45	45	45
	{ p.c.....	35	35	35
	{ c.p. lb.....	3	3	3
Perfumes—				
Alcoholic and Perfumed Spirits, Cologne Waters, etc., and Toilet Preparations con- taining spirits, in 4 oz. bottles or less.....	p.c.....	60	60	60
In bottles of more than 4 oz.....	{ \$ p. gal.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
Spirits—	{ p.c.....	40	40	40
Mixed with anodynes, lotions, tinctures, etc....	{ \$ p. gal.....	3.00	3.00	3.00
Alcohol, Rum, Whiskey, Brandy, Cordials, Liqueurs; also Wines exceeding 40% proof spirit.....	{ p.c.....	30	30	30
	{ \$ p. gal. of the strength of proof }	3.00	3.00	3.00
Wines—				
Medicinal, not exceeding 40% proof spirit.....	p.c.....	60	60	60
All kinds except sparkling, not exceeding 40% proof, manufactured by any British Colony in the S. African Customs Union.....	c.p. gal.....	25	25	25
Champagne, and all other sparkling.....		various	according to bottling.	

**GROUP V  
P U L P, P A P E R A N D B O O K S**

Advertising Matter.....	c.p. lb.....	10	15	15
Bank Notes, Bonds, Cheques and other Com- mercial Forms, lithographed or printed....	d.c.....	22½	32½	35
Books—				
Works of Fiction.....	d.c.....	15	22½	25
Periodicals, not including Account Books.....	p.c.....	5	10	10
Music, printed, bound or in sheets.....	d.c.....	5	7½	10
News Printing Paper and all Printing Paper.....	p.c.....	10	12½	15
Newspapers partly printed for publication in Canada.....	p.c.....	15	22½	25
Paper Bags, all kinds, printed or not.....	p.c.....	15	25	27½
Photographs, Paintings, Engravings or Proofs therefrom: Blue Prints, Plans, etc.....	p.c.....	15	22½	22½
Playing Cards.....	c.p. pack.....	5	7	8
Pulp of Wood, or of Straw.....	p.c.....	15	22½	25
Wall Papers.....	p.c.....	22½	32½	35

Add additional duty of 5% to British Preferential Tariff, and 7½% to Intermediate and General Tariffs. *Budget Speech, February 11, 1915.* For exceptions, see Page 50.

**F O R T Y - F I F T H   A N N U A L   R E P O R T**

**GROUP VI  
CHEMICALS, DRUGS, OILS AND PAINTS**

	PER	BRITISH PREFER- ENTIAL	INTERME- DIATE	GENERAL
<b>Acid—</b>				
Nitric .....	p.c.	15	20	22½
Muriatic and Sulphuric .....	c.p. 100 lb.	17½	22½	25
Baking Powder .....	c.p. lb.	4	5	6
Candles .....	p.c.	15	22½	25
Celluloid, moulded only .....	p.c.	5	7½	10
Chloroform, Sulphuric Ether, etc. ....	p.c.	15	22½	25
Gelatine, Glue, Isinglass and Mucilage ..	p.c.	17½	25	27½
<b>Ink—</b>				
Printing .....	p.c.	12½	17½	20
Writing .....	p.c.	15	22½	25
<b>Oils—</b>				
Illuminating .....	p.c.	15	17½	20
Linseed or Flaxseed .....	\$ p. 100 lb.	1.25	1.55	1.65
Lubricating, of petroleum .....	c.p. gal.	1½	2½	2½
Petroleum, Crude; Benzine and Gasoline, not less than .775 s.g. ....	c.p. gal.	1	1½	1½
Whale and other Fish Oils .....	p.c.	12½	20	22½
<b>Opium—</b>				
Crude .....	\$ p. lb.	1.00	1.00	1.00
Prepared for Smoking .....	\$ p. lb.	5.00	5.00	5.00
Paints, in spirits; Spirit Varnishes .....	\$ p. gal.	1.25	1.25	1.25
Perfumery, non-alcoholic .....	p.c.	25	32½	32½
<b>Pharmaceutical Preparations and Patent Medi- cines—</b>				
(a) When dry .....	p.c.	20	25	25
(b) All others .....	p.c.	60	60	60
Pomades .....	p.c.	10	12½	15
Shoe, Harness and Leather Dressing .....	p.c.	15	25	27½
Soap Powders .....	p.c.	22½	32½	32½
Soap, common or laundry .....	c.p. 100 lb.	65	90	1.00
Surgical Dressings, antiseptic .....	p.c.	12½	17½	20
Varnishes and Lacquers .....	c.p. gal.	20	20	20
Vaseline and similar preparations of petroleum ..	p.c.	15	20	22½
Wax, Paraffin; Sealing Wax .....	p.c.	15	22½	25
<b>White Lead—</b>				
Dry .....	p.c.	20	27½	30
Ground, in oil .....	p.c.	30	35	37½
Wood Alcohol; Wood Naphtha; Rum; Brandy; Gin, etc. ....	\$ p. gal.	3.00	3.00	3.00

**GROUP VII  
EARTHS, EARTHENWARE AND STONWARE**

Asbestos, other than crude .....	p.c.	15	22½	25
<b>Building Materials—</b>				
Brick, building and paving; Manufactures of clay or cement .....	p.c.	12½	20	22½
Cement, Portland .....	c. per 100 lb.	7	10	10
Drain Pipes and Earthenware Fittings .....	p.c.	25	32½	35
Flagstone, Sandstone, Granite and Marble, rough .....	p.c.	10	12½	15
Flagstone and other building stone, dressed Granite and Marble sawn .....	p.c.	15	20	20
Roofing Slate .....	c.p. 100 sq.ft.	50	70	75
China, Porcelain, and White Granite Tableware ..	p.c.	15	27½	27½
Electric Light Carbons and Carbon Points .....	p.c.	22½	32½	35
<b>Glass—</b>				
Common window .....	p.c.	7½	12½	12½
Plate, not bevelled .....	p.c.	7½ to 15	10 to 25	10 to 27½
Silvered .....	p.c.	22½	30	35
Stained or ornamental windows; Spectacles and Eyeglasses .....	p.c.	20	27½	30
Lithographic Stones .....	p.c.	12½	17½	20

Add additional duty of 5% to British Preferential Tariff, and 7½% to Intermediate and General Tariffs. *Budget Speech, February 11, 1915.* For exceptions, see Page 50.



**T H E R O Y A L B A N K O F C A N A D A**

**GROUP VIII  
METALS AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF**

	FER	BRITISH PREFER- ENTIAL	INTERME- DIATE	GENERAL
Agricultural Implements, Etc.—				
Axes, Scythes, Sickles, Hoes, Rakes, etc.	p.c.	15	20	22½
Harrows, Ploughs, Horseshoes, Seed Drills, etc.	p.c.	12½	17½	20
Harvesters, Reapers, Mowing Machines	p.c.	12½	12½	12½
Shovels and Spades of iron or steel	p.c.	20	30	32½
Traction Engines for farm purposes, iron or steel parts for repairs to	p.c.	15	17½	20
Aluminum, manufactures of	p.c.	15	22½	25
Bicycle parts, nickel or electroplated	p.c.	20	27½	30
Brass, in bars, rods, sheets or plates	p.c.	5	7½	10
Brass and Copper, manufactures of (other than wire)	p.c.	20	27½	30
Clocks and Watches, Cases and Movements	p.c.	20	27½	30
Cutlery, steel	p.c.	20	27½	30
Fire Engines, including Sprinklers	p.c.	22½	30	35
Gold, Silver, and Aluminum Leaf	p.c.	15	25	27½
Gold and Silver, manufactures of	p.c.	22½	30	35
Iron and Steel, manufactures of—				
Angles, Beams and Girders, rolled only	\$ p. ton	4.25	6.00	7.00
Ball Bearings, flat steel, cold rolled, for manu- facture of	p.c.	Free	5	5
Bar, rolled	\$ p. ton	4.25	6.00	7.00
Beams, Plates, etc., rolled only, not for railroad	\$ p. ton	2.00	3.00	3.00
Billets, Ingots and Puddled Bars, 60 lbs. and over	\$ p. ton	1.50	2.25	2.50
Bridges or Structural Work	p.c.	22½	30	35
Canada Plates	p.c.	Free	5	5
Nails and Spikes, Builders' and Railroad Spikes	c. p. 100 lb.	30	45	50
Nuts, Washers, Rivets, etc.	c. p. 100 lb.	75	75	75
Pipe, cast iron, of every description	\$ p. ton	6.00	7.00	8.00
Railroad Switches, Frogs, Crossings, etc.	p.c.	20	30	32½
Railroad Fish-plates and Tie-plates	\$ p. ton	5.00	7.00	8.00
Rails	\$ p. ton	4.50	6.00	7.00
Scrap Iron or Steel	c. p. ton	50	90	1.00
Scrap Iron Cast; Iron in pigs, etc.	\$ p. ton	1.50	2.25	2.50
Screws, of iron, steel or other metal	p.c.	22½	30	35
Steel Plates, for manufacture of Mowers, Type- writers and Sewing Machines	p.c.	5	7½	10
Knife Blades or Blanks; Table Forks, rough	p.c.	5	7½	10
Lead, in bars and sheets	p.c.	15	22½	25
Locomotives and Motor Cars	p.c.	22½	30	35
Needles and Pins, wire	p.c.	20	27½	30
Printing and Lithographic Presses; Folding, Binding and Paper Cutting Machines	p.c.	5	10	10
Rifles and other Firearms; Cartridges or other Ammunition	p.c.	20	27½	30
Safes; Doors for safes and vaults; Scales, etc.	p.c.	20	27½	30
Sewing Machines and parts thereof	p.c.	20	27½	30
Skates, roller and other	p.c.	22½	32½	35
Stoves of all kinds	p.c.	15	22½	25
Telephone and Telegraph Instruments, Batteries, Dynamos, etc.	p.c.	15	25	27½
Tin, manufactures of; japanned or not	p.c.	15	22½	25
Trawls and Spoons; Fishing Bait and Hooks	p.c.	22½	30	35
Type for printing	p.c.	12½	17½	20
Typecasting and Typesetting Machines; Type- writers	p.c.	12½	17½	20
Wire, Brass or Copper	p.c.	7½	10	12½
Wire, Tinsel, for manufacture of Cords, Tassels, etc.	p.c.	5	7½	10
Wire Rope; Wire Cable	p.c.	17½	22½	25
Zinc, manufactures of	p.c.	15	22½	25

Add additional duty of 5% to British Preferential Tariff, and 7½% to Intermediate and General Tariffs. *Budget Speech, February 11, 1915.* For exceptions, see Page 50.

**F O R T Y - F I F T H   A N N U A L   R E P O R T**

**GROUP IX  
WOOD AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF**

	PER	BRITISH PREFER- ENTIAL	INTERME- DIA TE	GENERAL
Billiard Tables, Cues and Balls.....	p.c.....	22½	30	35
Boards, Deals and Planks, sawn and dressed, t. and g.....	p.c.....	17½	22½	25
Corks from corkwood.....	c.p. lb.....	4 to 6	5 to 8	5 to 8
Furniture, for house, office, or store, of wood, iron, or other material (not settlers' effects) ..	p.c.....	20	27½	30
Mouldings, plain or gilded.....	p.c.....	17½	22½	25
Picture and Photograph Frames.....	p.c.....	20	27½	30
Showcases of all kinds.....	p.c.....	22½	30	35
Wood Handles for 'D' Shovels.....	p.c.....	10	12½	15

**GROUP X  
COTTON, FLAX, HEMP, JUTE AND OTHER FIBRES  
AND SILK, WOOL AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF**

Blankets, wholly pure wool.....	p.c.....	22½	30	35
Cotton Embroideries, white.....	p.c.....	12½	17½	20
Cotton Sewing Thread.....	p.c.....	10 to 17½	12½ to 22½	15 to 25
Cotton, Hemp and Flax, manufactures of.....	p.c.....	25	30	35
Dress Goods, women's and children's wholly or in part of wool or worsted.....	p.c.....	15	22½	25
Felt, pressed, all kinds.....	p.c.....	15	22½	25
Horse Clothing.....	p.c.....	20	27½	30
Hosiery and Knitted Goods.....	p.c.....	25	32½	35
Jute, manufactures of.....	p.c.....	15	22½	25
Nets, tennis; Fish nets; Hammocks.....	p.c.....	20	27½	30
Ribbons, all kinds and materials.....	p.c.....	22½	32½	35
Rugs, Turkish, or imitation Turkish.....	p.c.....	25	30	35
Rugs, Carpeting or Matting of straw, hemp or jute.....	p.c.....	17½	22½	25
Sails for boats and ships.....	p.c.....	15	22½	25
Sail twine; canvas for ships' sails.....	p.c.....	5	5	5
Tablecloths or Napkins, uncolored; Quilts, Sheets and Towels.....	p.c.....	20	27½	30
Wearing Apparel and Ready-made Clothing of wool.....	p.c.....	30	35	35
Wool, viz., Leicester, Cotswold, Lincolnshire, and Southdown combing wools; and all Lustre Wools.....	c.p. lb.....	2	2½	3
Wool batting and wadding of, or of cotton or other fibre.....	p.c.....	17½	22½	25
Yarns, woollen or worsted.....	p.c.....	12½ to 20	17½ to 27½	20 to 30

**GROUP XI  
MISCELLANEOUS**

Band Instruments, brass; Piano and Organ parts.....	p.c.....	15	22½	25
Boots, Shoes and Slippers (unstitched soles).....	p.c.....	17½	22½	25
Brushes of all kinds.....	p.c.....	17½	25	27½
Carriages and Vehicles— Bicycles and Tricycles.....	p.c.....	20	27½	30
Buggies and Carriages; Motor Vehicles.....	p.c.....	22½	30	35
Railway Cars and Trucks; Hand-carts, etc.....	p.c.....	20	27½	30
Wagons, freight and farm; Drays and Sleighs.....	p.c.....	17½	22½	25
Coal, bituminous slack.....	c.p. ton.....	10	12	14
Coal, bituminous round and run of mine.....	c.p. ton.....	35	45	53
Collars and Cuffs of linen, celluloid, etc.....	p.c.....	25	35	37½

Add additional duty of 5% to British Preferential Tariff, and 7½% to Intermediate and General Tariffs. *Budget Speech, February 11, 1915.* For exceptions, see Page 50.



# THE ROYAL BANK OF CANADA

## MISCELLANEOUS—Continued

	PER	BRITISH PREFER- ENTIAL	INTERME- DIATE	GENERAL
<b>Explosives—</b>				
Blasting and Mining Powder.....	c.d. lb.....	1½	1½	2
Nitro-Glycerine and Giant Powder.....	c.d. lb.....	1½	2½	2½
Cannon, Rifle and Gun Powder.....	c.p. lb.....	2	2½	3
Featherbone, plain or covered.....	p.c.....	12½	17½	20
Feathers in their natural state.....	p.c.....	10	12½	15
Fertilizers.....	p.c.....	5	7½	10
Fireworks of all kinds.....	p.c.....	17½	22½	25
Fur Caps, Coats, Muffs, and other Manufactures.....	p.c.....	20	27½	30
Fur Skins, wholly or partially dressed.....	p.c.....	10	15	15
Gloves and Mitts of all kinds.....	p.c.....	22½	30	35
Harness and Saddlery.....	p.c.....	20	27½	30
Indiarubber Boots and Shoes.....	p.c.....	15	22½	25
Indiarubber Clothing, Hose and Mats.....	p.c.....	22½	30	35
Instruments, scientific, mathematical and optical.....	p.c.....	17½	22½	25
Jewelry.....	p.c.....	22½	30	35
<b>Leather—</b>				
For Belting, imported by manufacturers.....	p.c.....	10	12½	15
For Gloves, imported by manufacturers.....	p.c.....	5	7½	10
Paintings in oil and watercolors (certain).....	p.c.....	15	22½	25
Pencils, Pens and Holders.....	p.c.....	15	25	27½
Pianofortes and Organs.....	p.c.....	20	27½	30
Precious Stones and Pearls, unset.....	p.c.....	7½	10	10
Ships built in any foreign country for Canadian coasting trade.....	p.c.....	..	25	25
Ships, Vessels, Dredges, Yachts, and other waterborne craft for Canadian waters, not including vessels in transit.....	p.c.....	15	25	25
Tobacco Pipes, all kinds; Cigar and Cigarette Cases.....	p.c.....	22½	32½	35
Toys, all kinds; Statues of any material.....	p.c.....	20	27½	30
Trunks, Valises, etc., (not personal baggage).....	p.c.....	20	27½	30
Umbrellas and Parasols of all kinds.....	p.c.....	22½	30	35

Add additional duty of 5% to British Preferential Tariff, and 7½% to Intermediate and General Tariffs. *Budget Speech, February 11, 1915.* For exceptions, see Page 50.

## F R E E L I S T

Articles heretofore on Free List now subject to British Preferential Tariff of 5% and Intermediate and General Tariffs of 7½%. *Budget Speech, February 11, 1915.* For exceptions, see Page 50.

Among the more important articles on the FREE LIST are the following:—

### 1. ANIMALS, AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS, FISH AND PROVISIONS

Horses, cattle, sheep, etc., also domestic fowls, pigeons and pheasants for the improvement of stock; bees; tea and green coffee (imported from country of growth, or purchased in the U. K.); salt; Indian corn, not for distillation; rice, uncleaned; linseed oil cake; certain seeds, as annatto, beet, carrot, and aromatic seeds, not edible and in crude state; seed peas and seed beans, from the U. K.; certain plants for florist stock, also seedling stock; certain fruits, as bananas, pine apples, oranges and lemons; oyster seed and breeding for Canadian waters; live fish and fish eggs.

### 2. SUGAR, MOLASSES, AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF

Molasses, of not more than 56° by polariscope test.

### 3. TOBACCO, AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF

Tobacco, unmanufactured.



---

# F O R T Y - F I F T H   A N N U A L   R E P O R T

---

## FREE LIST—Continued

---

### 4. SPIRITS, WINES, AND OTHER BEVERAGES

Lime juice, crude only; mineral waters, natural, not bottled; ice, ethyl alcohol for industrial use.

### 5. PULP, PAPER AND BOOKS

Books, scientific and religious, or for the blind; educational text books; any Government publications newspapers and magazines unbound; hemp paper for manufacture of shot, shells, and felt board for gun wads; plain basic photographic paper; matrix paper for use in printing (not being tissue paper).

### 6. CHEMICALS, DRUGS, OILS AND PAINTS

Non-edible seeds, beans, plants, barks and woods in a crude state, and preparations thereof; chemical compounds for dyeing and tanning; indigo, aniline and coal tar dyes; certain drugs as roots, herbs balsams, etc., in a crude state; medicinal roots; vaccine and vaccine points; serum; various acids, salts and sulphates, cream of tartar, chloride of lime, nitrate of soda, phosphorus, etc., potash and saltpetre; crude bromides; whale oil soap; lamp black, etc.; ultramarine blue and whitening; various gums; turpentine, raw or crude, also spirits of turpentine; gasoline under 725 specific gravity; various oils for use in manufacture; tungstic acid for manufacture of filaments for electric lamps; antimony salts for dyeing; hyposulphite of soda for leather tanning; crude cotton seed oil; crude glycerine.

### 7. EARTHS, EARTHENWARE AND STONEWARE

Gypsum, crude; sundry flint, and stones, rough; gravels, clays and sands; glass cut to size for photographic purposes; firebrick (not made in Canada); carbons over 6 ins. in circumference.

### 8. METALS, AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF

Ores of metals of all kinds; cobalt, quicksilver, radium; manganese, oxide of; tea lead; tin and zinc in pigs, bars, plates, etc.; brass and copper, aluminum, gold and silver, all unmanufactured; platinum wire, and in bar strips, etc.; chronometers and compasses for ships; copper rollers for calico printing; kilns and furnaces for ore smelting (not made in Canada); anchors for vessels; newspaper printing presses; car wheel tires of steel, in the rough; cream separators; certain mining machinery, also blast furnaces, retorts, etc.; surgical and dental instruments of metal; well drilling apparatus (not made in Canada); brass cups, in rough, for cartridges; iron or steel masts, plates, cable chains, etc., for vessels; church bells; boiler plates; steel wire for manufacture of rope, or for ship's rigging; iron or steel rods for manufacture of chain; nickle, nickle silver and German silver; steel, or galvanized iron, wire; iron tubing, lacquered or brass covered, for manufacture of window extension rods; metallic elements for manufacture of metallic filaments for electric lamps; rolled iron and steel rods for manufacture of horseshoe nails; steel imported by rifle manufacturers for construction of rifles for the Dominion government; gun barrels, in single tubes, forged and roughbored.

### 9. WOOD, AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF

Corkwood, unmanufactured; cane and rattans, not manufactured; sawdust of wood; shingles, logs and round timber, unmanufactured; firewood, fence posts and railway ties; Mexican saddle trees; barrel staves of oak, wheel spokes, planks and boards, in the rough.

### 10. COTTON, FLAX, HEMP, JUTE AND OTHER FIBRES, AND SILK, WOOL, AND MANUFACTURES THEREOF

Cloth for bookbinders; coir yarn; fibre Mexican, natural; hemp, oakum; jute or hemp yarn; linen yarn; binder twine; camel's hair; alpaca; certain jutes and wools; silk, raw or as reeled from the cocoon.

### 11. MISCELLANEOUS

Asphalt; asphaltum oil for paving; tar and pitch; anthracite coal and coke; hides and furs not dressed in any manner; rubber, unmanufactured; quills, natural; whalebone, unmanufactured; buckram for hat shapes; hatter's furs, not on the skin, broom corn and bristles; fertilizers unmanufactured; glycerine, for explosives; emery in bulk; meerschaum, crude or raw; mother-of-pearl and other shells, unmanufactured; old junk; certain fish hooks and deep-sea fishing nets; artificial limbs, finished or in the rough; life saving apparatus; collections of coins, medals and stamps; lenses and shutters imported by manufacturers of cameras; prize trophies, bona fide; scientific instruments, charts, etc.; antiquities for libraries, etc.; models of inventions; botanical, mineralogical and taxidermic specimens; unset diamonds; settlers' effects; casual presents from friends abroad on which the duty, otherwise payable, does not exceed fifty cents.

---

Articles heretofore on Free List now subject to British Preferential Tariff of 5% and Intermediate and General Tariffs of 7½%. *Budget Speech, February 11, 1915.* For exceptions, see Page 50.

**T H E R O Y A L B A N K O F C A N A D A**

**CANADA AND THE EUROPEAN WAR  
I. (a) T A R I F F A M E N D M E N T S**

*"Canada Gazette," August 22, 1914*

*Effective August 21, 1914*

ARTICLE	PER	Tariff Before War		War Tariff	
		BRITISH PREFERENTIAL	GENERAL	BRITISH PREFERENTIAL	GENERAL
Cocoa paste and chocolate paste, sweetened.	c.p. lb.....	3½	4	4	4½
Preparations of cocoa or chocolate in powder form.....	p.c.....	20	25	22½	27½
Preparations of cocoa or chocolate, n.o.p., and confectionery coated with or containing chocolate.....	c.p. lb.....	½	½	1	1
Chicory, kiln-dried, roasted or ground.....	p.c.....	22½	35	22½	35
Coffee, extract of.....	c.p. lb.....	2	3	2	3
Coffee, roasted or ground, and all imitations thereof.....	c.p. lb.....	2	3	5	6
Coffee, roasted or ground, when not imported direct from the country of production.....	c.p. lb.....	1½	2	4	5
and.....	p.c.....	1½	2	4	5
Coffee, green, imported direct from the country of production, and green coffee purchased in bond in the United Kingdom.....	p.c.....	10	10	7½	10
Tea imported direct from the country of production, and tea purchased in bond in the United Kingdom.....	c.p. lb.....	Free	Free	2½	3
Coffee, green, n.o.p.....	c.p. lb.....	Free	Free	Free	Free
and.....	p.c.....	10	10	3	3
Tea, n.o.p.....	p.c.....	10	10	10	10
Condensed milk.....	c.p. lb.....	2	3½	2½	3½
Condensed coffee with milk.....	p.c.....	20	30	25	35
Milk foods, n.o.p.; prepared cereal foods.....	p.c.....	17½	25	20	27½
Biscuits, sweetened.....	p.c.....	17½	27½	20	30
Fruits, preserved in spirits, not more than forty per cent. proof.....	p.c.....	50	50	60	60
Fruits preserved in spirits, more than forty per cent. proof.....	\$ p. gal.....	2.40	2.40	3.00	3.00
and.....	p.c.....	30	30	30	30
Fruits in air-tight cans, etc., n.o.p.....	c.p. lb.....	1½	2½	1½	2½
Jellies, jams, preserves and condensed mince-meats.....	c.p. lb.....	2½	3½	2½	3½
Preserved ginger.....	p.c.....	20	30	25	35
Cocoanut, desiccated.....	c.p. lb.....	3	4	3½	4½
Sugar above number sixteen Dutch standard in color, and refined sugars of whatever kinds, testing not more than 88° by polariscope.....	c.p. 100 lb.....	72	93	1.52	1.93
For each degree over 88°.....	c.p. 100 lb.....	1	1½	1	1½
Sugar, n.o.p., not above number sixteen Dutch standard in color, sugar drainings or pumpings drained in transit, and molasses testing over 56° and not more than 75° by polariscope.....	c.p. 100 lb.....	25	31½	88	1.11½
For each additional degree over 75°.....	c.p. 100 lb.....	½	1½	½	1½
Raw sugar when imported to be refined in Canada by Canadian sugar refiners, to extent of quantity of sugar refined during the calendar years 1912 and 1913, by such refiners from sugar produced in Canada from Canadian beet-root testing not more than 75° by the polariscope.....	c.p. 100 lb.....	25	25	88	88
And per one hundred pounds for each additional degree over 75°.....	c.p. 100 lb.....	½	½	½	½
<i>This item to expire Dec. 31, 1914</i>					
Sugar candy and confectionery, n.o.p., including sweetened gums, candied peel, candied fruits, custard powders, jelly powders, cakes, pies, puddings and all other confections containing sugar.....	c.p. lb.....	Nil	Nil	½	½
and.....	p.c.....	22½	35	22½	35

Add additional duty of 5% to British Preferential Tariff, and 7½% to Intermediate and General Tariffs. *Budget Speech, February 11, 1915.* For exceptions, see Page 50.



**F O R T Y - F I F T H   A N N U A L   R E P O R T**

**CANADA AND THE EUROPEAN WAR  
I. (a) T A R I F F   A M E N D M E N T S**

[Continued]

"Canada Gazette," August 22, 1914

Effective August 21, 1914

ARTICLE	PER	Tariff Before War		War Tariff	
		BRITISH PREFER- ENTIAL	GENERAL	BRITISH PREFER- ENTIAL	GENERAL
Cigars and cigarettes.....	\$ p. lb.....	3.00	3.00	3.50	3.50
and.....	p.c.....	25	25	25	25
Cut tobacco.....	c.p. lb.....	55	55	65	65
Manufactured tobacco and snuff.....	c.p. lb.....	50	50	60	60
Ale, beer and porter, when imported other- wise than in bottle.....	c.p. gallon.....	16	16	30	30
Ale, beer and porter, when imported in bottles	c.p. gal.....	24	24	42	42
Lime juice and fruit juices, containing not more than 25 per cent. proof.....	c.p. gallon.....	60	60	75	75
Lime juice and fruit juices, containing more than 25 per cent. proof.....	\$ p. gal.....	2.40	2.40	3.00	3.00
and.....	p.c.....	30	30	30	30
Lime juice, fruit syrups, etc., n.o.p.....	p.c.....	15	20	17½	22½
Ethyl alcohol, or the substance commonly known as alcohol, spirits of wine, gin, rum whiskey and all spirituous or alcoholic liquors, n.o.p., wood alcohol, wood naph- tha, methylated spirits, absinthe, brandy, including artificial brandy, cordials and liquors of all kinds, n.o.p.; and wines, n.o.p., containing more than 40 per cent. of proof spirit.....	\$ p. gal.....	2.40	2.40	3.00	3.00
Spirits and strong waters designated as anodynes, elixirs, essences, medicines.....	\$ p. gal.....	2.40	2.40	3.00	3.00
and.....	p.c.....	30	30	30	30
Alcoholic perfumes, bay rum, cologne and lavender waters and other toilet prepara- tions containing spirits:					
(a) When in bottles or flasks containing not more than four ounces each.....	p.c.....	50	50	60	60
(b) When in bottles, flasks or other pack- ages, containing more than four ounces each.....	\$ p. gal.....	2.40	2.40	3.00	3.00
and.....	p.c.....	40	40	40	40
Nitrous ether, sweet spirits of nitre and aromatic spirits of ammonia.....	\$ p. gal.....	2.40	2.40	3.00	3.00
and.....	p.c.....	30	30	30	30
Medicinal or medicated wines, containing not more than forty per cent. of proof spirits	p.c.....	50	50	60	60
Malt flour containing less than fifty per cent. in weight of malt; also extract of malt, fluid or not, including grain molasses....	c.p. lb.....	Nil	Nil	3	3
and.....	p.c.....	35	35	35	35
All medicinal and pharmaceutical prepara- tions, compounded of more than one sub- stance, including patent and proprietary preparations, tinctures, pills, powders, lozenges, syrups, cordials, bitters, anodynes, tonics, plasters, liniments, salves, ointments, pastes, essences and oils, n.o.p.:-					
(a) When dry.....	p.c.....	20	25	20	25
(b) All others.....	p.c.....	50	50	60	60
Provided, also, that any article in this item containing more than forty per cent of proof spirit shall be rated for duty at.....	\$ p. gal.....	2.40	2.40	3.00	3.00
and.....	p.c.....	30	30	30	30
Paints and colors, ground in spirits, spirit varnishes and lacquers.....	\$ p. gal.....	1.00	1.00	1.25	1.25

Add additional duty of 5% to British Preferential Tariff, and 7½% to Intermediate and General Tariffs. Budget Speech, February 11, 1915. For exceptions, see Page 50.



CANADA AND THE EUROPEAN WAR

I. — (b) T A R I F F A M E N D M E N T S

*Budget Speech, February 11, 1915*

*Effective February 12, 1915*

---

---

The following amendments to the Customs Tariff, 1907, were announced by the Minister of Finance in the course of his Budget Speech in the House of Commons, Ottawa, on February 11, 1915:—

1. On all goods enumerated in Schedule A to the Customs Tariff, 1907, an additional duty of 5% to British Preferential Tariff, and of 7½% to Intermediate and General Tariffs. (Exceptions hereunder).

2. All goods enumerated as being free of duty in Schedule A to the Customs Tariff, 1907, to be subject to a British Preferential Tariff of 5%, and Intermediate and General Tariffs of 7½%. (Exceptions hereunder.)

3. The following goods to be exempt from the foregoing provisions:—

(a) Fish and other products of the fisheries of Newfoundland imported into Canada free of duty under Section 8 of the Customs Tariff, 1907, shall continue to be admitted free.

Also, fish caught by Canadian fishing vessels and imported into Canada free of duty under Section 9 of the Customs Tariff, 1907, shall continue to be admitted free.

(b) Goods enumerated in Schedule C of the French Convention Act, 1908.

(c) Goods imported to be used in the manufacture of mowing machines, harvesters, binders, reapers, etc.

(d) Goods imported to be used in the manufacture of binder twine.

(e) Articles imported to be used in the manufacture of goods enumerated in Tariff Item 682 of Schedule A, i.e., fish hooks, fishing lures, net and trawl twine, nets and seines, etc.

(f) Anthracite coal and anthracite coal dust.

(g) Bacteriological products and serum for subcutaneous injection.

(h) Vaccine and ivory vaccine points.

(i) Pressed felt, elastic webbing and hollow blocks of wood for artificial limbs.

(j) Steel imported to be used in the manufacture of rifles for the Government of Canada.

(k) Fabrics, chiefly of silk, for the manufacture of neckties.

(l) Goods enumerated in Schedule A of the Customs Tariff as follows:—

Horses, cattle, sheep, etc., also domestic fowls, imported for improvement of stock; homing pigeons, pheasants, etc.

Bees.

Cocoa shells and nibs; cocoa paste, not sweetened; cocoa butter; cocoa and chocolate paste, sweetened; preparations of cocoa or chocolate in powder form; confectionery coated with chocolate; cocoa beans, not roasted or ground.

Tea, imported direct from the country of production, or purchased in bond in United Kingdom. Tea, n.o.p.

Arrowroot.

Salt for use of sea or gulf fisheries.

Indian corn, not for distillation.

Wheat; wheat flour.

Biscuits, sweetened.

Limes, lime juice, not refined.

**CANADA AND THE EUROPEAN WAR**

**I. — (b) T A R I F F   A M E N D M E N T S**

[Continued]

*Budget Speech, February 11, 1915*

*Effective February 12, 1915*

Goods exempt (*Continued*):—

Certain kinds of fish; oysters, seed and breeding for Canadian waters; live fish and fish eggs for propagation.

Sugar above No. 16 Dutch standard; sugar not above No. 16 Dutch standard.

Tobacco, unmanufactured; cigars and cigarettes; cut tobacco; manufactured tobacco and snuff.

Wines of all kinds, not sparkling, not containing more than 40% proof spirit, the produce of any British Colony in the S. African Customs Union.

Books, viz., novels or works of fiction; periodicals and pamphlets; scientific or text books; bibles, prayer books, etc.; books, maps or charts for the blind; books imported for public libraries, or for libraries of scientific bodies.

Photographs sent to the press as news pictures; newspapers, also unbound periodicals; newsprinting paper and all printing paper; matrix paper.

Ores of metals of all kinds.

Potash.

Works of art in bronze from designs by sculptors domiciled in Canada; church bells.

Gold and silver, in ingots, bars, etc., unmanufactured; British, Canadian and foreign gold coin.

Chronometers and compasses for ships; scrap iron and scrap steel from shipwrecks.

Typesetting and typesetting machines; newspaper printing presses, not made in Canada.

Surgical and dental instruments; X-ray apparatus and all articles imported for use in a public hospital.

Iron, steel and brass manufactures for use in shipbuilding. Stereotypes, electrotypes, etc., of newspaper columns.

Silk, raw, or as reeled from the cocoon.

Life-boats and life-saving apparatus; miners' rescue appliances.

Clothing and books for charitable institutions.

Casual presents from friends upon which the duty would not exceed fifty cents.

Communion sets of glass, metal or wood.

Collections of coins, postage stamps, medals, etc.; antiquities for public museums, libraries or educational institutions; models of inventions; paintings and sculptures by Canadian artists; scientific apparatus for educational purposes.

Typewriters, type, musical instruments, etc., for use of the blind.

Botanical, entomological and mineralogical specimens.

Animals or articles for exhibition purposes; menageries and their equipment.

Travellers' baggage; settlers' effects.

**CANADA AND THE EUROPEAN WAR**

**II.—WAR TAXES**

*Budget Speech, February 11, 1915*

*(War Revenue Act, 1915)*

1. CHARTERED BANKS.—A tax of one per cent. per annum, computed quarterly, upon the greatest amount of notes in circulation during each preceding quarter, circulation in excess of the paid-up capital being exempt from the tax.\*

2. LOAN AND TRUST COMPANIES, INCLUDING BANKS SUBJECT TO THE QUEBEC SAVINGS BANKS ACT.—A tax of one per cent. upon gross income derived in Canada, payable quarterly.\*

3. INSURANCE COMPANIES, OTHER THAN LIFE AND MARINE COMPANIES, OR FRATERNAL BENEFIT SOCIETIES.—A tax of one per cent. upon net premiums received in Canada, payable quarterly.\*

4. CABLE AND TELEGRAPH COMPANIES.—One cent upon every message originating in Canada for which a charge of 15 cents or more is imposed, the additional toll to be collected from the sender.

5. RAILWAY AND STEAMBOAT TICKETS.—Every purchaser of (a) a railway ticket to any point in or outside of Canada, or (b) of a steamboat ticket between ports in Canada, Newfoundland, the West Indian colonies or the United States (whether the journey be made wholly or in part by rail, or steamboat, or both), to pay in addition to the regular charge:—

5 cents if ticket is over \$1, but not more than \$5.

5 cents if ticket is over \$5, and for every additional \$5 or fraction thereof.

6. SLEEPING BERTHS AND PARLOR CARS.—In addition to the regular charge for sleeping berth, 10c.; and in addition to regular charge for seat in parlor car, 5c.

7. STEAMSHIP COMPANIES carrying passengers from any port or place in Canada to any port or place outside of Canada, except Newfoundland, the West Indian colonies and the U.S.A., shall collect from such passengers:—

\$1.00 if cost of ticket exceeds \$10.

\$3.00 if cost of ticket exceeds \$30.

\$5.00 if cost of ticket exceeds \$60.

8. STAMP TAXES imposed as follows:—

	c.
(a) Bank cheques and bills of exchange negotiated through a bank.....	.02
Bank cheques and bills of exchange drawn out of Canada, but payable in Canada....	.02
(b) Receipts for money paid by a bank to its customer and chargeable against a deposit to his credit in the bank.....	.02
(c) Express Company's money orders and travellers' cheques.....	.02
(d) Post Office money orders..... (payable by purchaser)	.02
Post Office postal notes..... (payable by purchaser)	.01
(e) Letters and post cards—a "war tax" stamp of.....	.01
(f) Bills of lading.....	.02
(g) Proprietary or patent medicines..... per bottle	.01
Perfumery, if retail price 10 cents or less..... per bottle	.01
Perfumery, for each additional 10 cents..... per bottle	.01
†Wine, non-sparkling, one quart or less..... per bottle	.05
†Wine, non-sparkling, each additional quart..... per bottle	.05
†Champagne and sparkling wine, one pint or less..... per bottle	.25
†Champagne and sparkling wine, each additional pint..... per bottle	.25

\*Effective January 1, 1915.    †Effective February 12, 1915.



CANADA AND THE EUROPEAN WAR  
III.—P R O H I B I T E D   E X P O R T S

---

*Customs Act, Chap. 48, R.S.C. 1906, Sec. 291:—*

"The Governor in Council may, from time to time, prohibit the exportation or the carrying coastwise or by inland navigation, of arms, ammunition and gunpowder, military and naval stores, and any articles which the Governor in Council deems capable of being converted into or made useful in increasing the quantity of military or naval stores, provisions or any sort of victual which may be used as food by man."

---

*"Canada Gazette," August 6, 1914.*

The exportation from Canada of the following articles to all foreign ports in Europe and on the Mediterranean and Black Sea, with the exception of those of France, Russia (except the Baltic ports), Spain and Portugal, prohibited:

Aluminium; Aluminium alloys; Armour plating; Armour quality castings and similar protective material; \*Asbestos; Cables, telegraph and telephone; Camp equipment, articles of; Cannon and other ordnance, and parts thereof; Carboic acid; Carriages and mountings for cannon and other ordnance and for machine guns, and parts thereof; Coal, steam, large; Compasses and parts thereof, including fittings, such as binnacles; Cresol; Engine and boiler packings; Explosives of all kinds; Fuel, manufactured; Implements and apparatus designed exclusively for the manufacture of munitions of war, for the manufacture or repair of arms, or of war material for use on land and sea; Indiarubber-sheet, vulcanised; †Manganese; Mercury; Mica; Mineral jellies; Mines, and parts thereof; Molybdenum; Nitroresol; Nitrates of ammonium; Nitrates of potassium; Nitrates of sodium; Nitratoluol; Nitric acid; Picric acid and its components; Range finders and parts thereof; Rope and steel wire and hawsers; Saltpetre; Sounding machines and gear; Steam vessels, lighters and barges of all descriptions; Sulphur; Sulphuric acid; Swords, bayonets and other arms not being firearms and parts thereof; Tin; Tinplates; Torpedo tubes; Torpedoes and parts thereof; Tungsten; Vanadium; Four-wheeled wagons capable of carrying one ton and over; Two-wheeled carts capable of carrying 15 cwt. and over; Harness and saddlery of all kinds; Brass wire for long spans 450 lbs. per mile; Horse and pony shoes; Materials for telegraphs; Wireless telegraphs and telephones; Field glasses and telephones; Field glasses and telescopes; Railway materials, both fixed and rolling stock; Men's marching and shooting boots; Heliographs; Portable forges; Farriers', carpenters', wheelers' and saddlers' tools, and transport service sets; Glycerine; Alcohol as covering rectified spirits; Uniform clothing and military equipment; Accoutrements; Walnut wood of scantling which can be made into rifle butts and fore-ends.

\*Asbestos may be exported to Italy (Dec. 5, 1914).

†Export of Manganese to any destination prohibited (Nov. 27, 1914).

---

*"Canada Gazette," August 7, 1914.*

(1). The exportation from Canada of the following articles to any places other than the United Kingdom or any British Possessions prohibited:—

\*Arms of all kinds and their distinctive component parts; Projectiles, charges and cartridges of all kinds and their distinctive component parts; Powder and explosives, specially manufactured or prepared for use in war; Gun mountings, limber boxes, limbers, military wagons, field forges, and their distinctive component parts; Petroleum and its products, used for fuel or as a lubricant; †Saddle, draught and pack animals, suitable for use in war; Chrome and

\*Sporting rifles, and parts, and ammunition for same, to U.S.A., excepted (September 28, 1914)

†Except horses to U.S.A. temporarily (60 days) for racing or exhibition purposes (September 12, 1914). Excepting, also, the export of horses to France (Oct. 17, 1914).

**CANADA AND THE EUROPEAN WAR**  
**III.—P R O H I B I T E D E X P O R T S**

[Continued]

ferrochrome; Cotton suitable for use in the manufacture of explosives; Dimethylaniline, Fulminate of mercury; Blast-furnace oil; Fuel oil shale; Mineral lubricating oil; Silk cloth, silk braid; silk thread suitable for cartridge charges; Surgical dressings and bandages; Clothing and equipment of a military character; all kinds of harness of a military character; Articles of military camp equipment and their component parts; Implements and apparatus, designed for the manufacture or repair of arms or war material.

(2). The exportation of Coal from Canada to any places other than the United Kingdom, British Possessions, the United States, Japan, France and Russia, Norway, Sweden and Denmark, prohibited.

*"Canada Gazette," October 30, 1914.*

The exportation from Canada of the following articles to all foreign ports in Europe and on the Mediterranean and Black Seas, with the exception of those of France, Russia (except the Baltic Ports), Spain and Portugal, prohibited:—

*Graphite suitable for the manufacture of crucibles.	Gold and silver in coin or bullion, paper money.
Range-finders.	Vehicles of all kinds available for use in war, and their component parts.
Motors of all kinds.	Vessels, craft and boats of all kinds, floating docks, parts of docks, and their component parts.
Motor tyres.	Powder and explosives not specially prepared for use in war.
Nickel and nickel ore.	Barbed wire and implements for fixing and cutting same.
Woollen sheep skins.	Chronometers, and all kinds of nautical instruments.
Warships, including boats and their distinctive and component parts of such a nature that they can only be used on a vessel of war.	Copper, unwrought.
Aeroplanes, airships, balloons and air craft of all kinds, and their component parts, together with accessories and articles recognizable as intended for use in connection with balloons, airships, and air craft.	Lead, pig, sheet or pipe.
Feeding stuffs for animals and all food stuffs and raw materials for the same.	Hematite iron ore.
	Magnetic iron ore.
	Hides and skins, raw or rough tanned (but not including dressed leather).
	†Rubber.

Exportation of \*Graphite and †Rubber prohibited, except to United Kingdom and British Possessions (November 27, 1914).



**CANADA AND THE EUROPEAN WAR  
IV.—CONTRABAND OF WAR**

*"Canada Gazette," January 23, 1915.*

List of Articles to be treated as (I.) Absolute Contraband, and (II.) Conditional Contraband, the lists previous to above date being revoked:—

**SCHEDULE I.—ABSOLUTE CONTRABAND**

1. Arms of all kinds, including arms for sporting purposes, and their distinctive component parts.
2. Projectiles, charges and cartridges of all kinds, and their distinctive component parts.
3. Powder and explosives specially prepared for use in war.
4. Ingredients of explosives, viz.: nitric acid, sulphuric acid, glycerine, acetone, calcium, acetate and all other metallic acetates, sulphur, potassium nitrate, the fractions of the distillation products of coal tar between benzol and cresol inclusive, aniline, methylaniline, dimethylaniline, ammonium perchlorate, sodium perchlorate, sodium chlorate, barium chlorate, ammonium nitrate, cyanamide, potassium chlorate, calcium nitrate, mercury.
5. Resinous products, camphor and turpentine (oil and spirit).
6. Gun mountings, limber boxes, limbers, military wagons, field forges, and their distinctive component parts.
7. Range-finders and their distinctive component parts.
8. Clothing and equipment of a distinctively military character.
9. Saddle, draught, and pack animals suitable for use in war.
10. All kinds of harness of a distinctively military character.
11. Articles of camp equipment and their distinctive component parts.
12. Armour plates.
13. Ferro alloys, including ferro-tungsten, ferro-molybdenum, ferro-manganese, ferro-vanadium, ferro-chrome.
14. The following metals:—Tungsten, molybdenum, vanadium, nickel, selenium, cobalt, hematite pig-iron, manganese.
15. The following ores:—Wolframite, scheelite, molybdenite, manganese ore, nickel ore, chrome ore, hematite iron ore, zinc ore, lead ore, bauxite.
16. Aluminium, alumina and salts of aluminium.
17. Antimony, together with the sulphides and oxides of antimony.
18. Copper, unwrought and part wrought, and copper wire.
19. Lead, pig, sheet or pipe.
20. Barbed wire, and implements for fixing and cutting the same.
21. Warships, including boats and their distinctive component parts of such a nature that they can only be used on a vessel of war.
22. Submarine sound signalling apparatus.
23. Aeroplanes, airships, balloons and aircraft of all kinds, and their component parts, together with accessories and articles recognizable and intended for use in connection with balloons and aircraft.
24. Motor vehicles of all kinds and their component parts.
25. Tyres for motor vehicles and for cycles, together with articles or materials especially adapted for use in the manufacture or repair of tyres.
26. Rubber (including raw, waste, and reclaimed rubber) and goods made wholly of rubber.
27. Iron pyrites.
28. Mineral oils and motor spirit, except lubricating oils.
29. Implements and apparatus designed exclusively for the manufacture of munitions of war, for the manufacture or repair of arms, or war material for use on land and sea.

**SCHEDULE II.—CONDITIONAL CONTRABAND**

1. Foodstuffs.
2. Forage and feeding stuffs for animals.
3. Clothing, fabrics for clothing, and boots and shoes suitable for use in war.
4. Gold and silver in coin or bullion; paper money.
5. Vehicles of all kinds, other than motor vehicles, available for use in war, and their component parts.
6. Vessels, craft, and boats of all kinds; floating docks, parts of docks, and their component parts.
7. Railway materials, both fixed and rolling stock, and materials for telegraphs, wireless telegraphs and telephones.
8. Fuel, other than mineral oils. Lubricants.
9. Powder and explosives not specially prepared for use in war.
10. Horse shoes and shoeing materials.
11. Harness and saddlery.
12. Hides of all kinds, dry or wet; pigskins, raw or dressed; leather, undressed or dressed, suitable for saddlery, harness or military boots.
13. Field glasses, telescopes, chronometers, and all kinds of nautical instruments.



**CANADA AND THE EUROPEAN WAR  
V.—TRADING WITH THE ENEMY**

*\*Extract from Royal Proclamation published in the "Canada Gazette,"  
September 19, 1914.*

The expression "enemy country" in this Proclamation means the territories of the German Empire and of the Dual Monarchy of Austria-Hungary, together with all the Colonies and Dependencies thereof.

The expression "enemy" in this Proclamation means any person or body of persons of whatever nationality resident or carrying on business in the enemy country, but does not include persons of enemy nationality who are neither resident nor carrying on business in the enemy country. In the case of incorporated bodies, enemy character attaches only to those incorporated in an enemy country.

From and after the date of this Proclamation the following prohibitions shall have effect (save so far as licenses may be issued as hereinafter provided), and we do hereby accordingly warn all persons resident, carrying on business or being in our Dominions:—

- (1) Not to pay any sum of money to or for the benefit of an enemy.
- (2) Not to compromise or give security for the payment of any debt or other sum of money with or for the benefit of an enemy.
- (3) Not to act on behalf of an enemy in drawing, accepting, paying, presenting for acceptance or payment, negotiating or otherwise dealing with any negotiable instrument.
- (4) Not to accept, pay or otherwise deal with any negotiable instrument which is held by or on behalf of an enemy, provided that this prohibition shall not be deemed to be infringed by any person who has no reasonable ground for believing that the instrument is held by or on behalf of an enemy.
- (5) Not to enter into any new transaction, or complete any transaction already entered into with an enemy in any stocks, shares or other securities.
- (6) Not to make or enter into any new marine, life, fire or other policy or contract of insurance with or for the benefit of an enemy; nor to accept or give effect to any insurance of, any risk arising under any policy or contract of insurance (including re-insurance) made or entered into with or for the benefit of an enemy before the outbreak of war.
- (7) Not directly or indirectly to supply to or for the use or benefit of, or obtain from, an enemy country or an enemy, any goods, wares or merchandise, nor directly or indirectly to supply to or for the use or benefit of, or obtain from any person any goods, wares or merchandise, for or by way of transmission to or from an enemy country or an enemy, nor directly or indirectly to trade in or carry any goods, wares or merchandise destined for or coming from an enemy country or an enemy.
- (8) Not to permit any British ship to leave for, enter or communicate with, any port or place in an enemy country.
- (9) Not to enter into any commercial, financial or other contract or obligation with or for the benefit of an enemy.
- (10) Not to enter into any transactions with an enemy if and when they are prohibited by an Order in Council made and published on the recommendation of a Secretary of State, even though they would otherwise be permitted by law or by this or any other Proclamation.

And we do hereby further warn all persons that whoever in contravention of the law shall commit, aid or abet any of the aforesaid Acts, is guilty of a crime and will be liable to punishment and penalties accordingly.

Provided always that where an enemy has a branch locally situated in British, allied, or neutral territory, not being neutral territory in Europe, transactions by or with such branch shall not be treated as transactions by or with an enemy.

Nothing in this Proclamation shall be deemed to prohibit payments by or on account of enemies to persons resident, carrying on business or being in our Dominions, if such payments arise out of transactions entered into before the outbreak of war or otherwise permitted.

Nothing in this Proclamation shall be taken to prohibit anything which shall be expressly permitted by our license, or by the license given on our behalf by a Secretary of State, or the Board of Trade, whether such licenses be especially granted to individuals or be announced as applying to classes of persons.

*\*The above Proclamation revoked all previous ones. On 5th November, 1914, it was extended to include Turkey. Subsequent Proclamations have slightly amended that of September 19th, 1914, given above.*

**F O R T Y - F I F T H   A N N U A L   R E P O R T**

**CANADA AND THE EUROPEAN WAR**

**VI.—(a) IMPORTS INTO CANADA FROM GERMANY  
MARCH 31, 1910, 1913 AND 1914**

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES	1910	1913	1914
Ale, beer and porter .....	\$5,566	\$21,976	\$35,984
Baskets .....	14,528	23,969	22,931
Books, periodicals, etc., all kinds .....	53,553	85,447	90,836
Boots and shoes, not rubber or leather .....	4,487	14,338	25,658
Breadstuffs .....	89	131,078	98,297
Bristles .....	15,170	15,147	12,891
Brooms and brushes .....	30,376	45,029	45,276
Buttons .....	62,135	66,980	86,785
Cars, railroad, parts of .....	17,732	84,854	6,183
Celluloid, and mfrs. of .....	8,988	17,332	18,326
Clocks and clock movements, etc. ....	69,817	119,555	129,790
Cocoa, beans, paste, chocolate and preparations of .....	173	77,900	80,675
Combs .....	49,142	81,507	60,531
Cotton, and manufactures of, chiefly lace, socks and stockings .....	581,306	1,040,437	899,728
Drugs and chemicals, chiefly aniline dyes, glycerine and potash .....	343,421	749,905	785,852
Earthenware and chinaware, chiefly tableware .....	180,462	343,357	300,595
Electric apparatus .....	20,199	112,032	204,388
Fancy goods:—			
Toys and dolls .....	249,919	534,010	581,009
All other .....	356,339	593,716	558,984
Flax, hemp, jute, and mfrs. of .....	25,023	51,885	70,385
Furs, wholly or partly dressed .....	250,524	377,135	206,461
Furs, not dressed .....	702,228	1,204,169	411,607
Glass, and mfrs. of .....	117,078	256,017	276,221
Gloves and mitts .....	193,493	380,057	385,843
Gutta-percha, rubber and mfrs. of .....	47,003	185,795	150,945
Hides and skins other than fur .....	282,250	148,415	176,641
Hops .....	2,852	56,674	63,413
Ivories, piano key .....	68,423	102,254	93,553
Jewellery .....	74,738	175,296	151,560
Leather, and mfrs. of .....	39,471	61,390	60,691
Metals, minerals, and mfrs. of .....	1,565,150	3,004,265	3,514,949
Musical instruments, and parts of .....	110,633	192,969	190,476
Optical instruments, etc. ....	53,550	92,842	97,130
Paintings, engravings, plans, etc. ....	116,794	127,457	122,077
Paints and colors .....	117,981	231,478	199,937
Paper and mfrs. of .....	101,810	283,177	350,187
Pencils, lead .....	55,589	74,759	79,345
Plants and trees .....	19,547	45,056	75,193
Seeds .....	28,304	81,192	51,654
Silk and mfrs. of .....	147,937	274,655	255,808
Soap .....	2,586	7,622	6,654
Sugar .....	635,199	300,914	999,349
Tobacco, unmanufactured .....	46,665	180,388	262,802
Tobacco pipes, cigar holders, etc. ....	13,421	25,868	24,120
Wood and mfrs. of .....	29,503	67,430	54,145
Wool and mfrs. of .....	564,949	1,079,952	1,004,965
<b>TOTAL IMPORTS (MDSE.) .....</b>	<b>\$7,958,264</b>	<b>\$14,473,833</b>	<b>\$14,686,069</b>
<b>TOTAL EXPORTS (MDSE.) .....</b>	<b>2,501,191</b>	<b>3,402,394</b>	<b>4,433,736</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE .....</b>	<b>\$10,459,455</b>	<b>\$17,876,227</b>	<b>\$19,119,805</b>



T H E R O Y A L B A N K O F C A N A D A

**CANADA AND THE EUROPEAN WAR**

**VI.—(b) IMPORTS INTO CANADA FROM AUSTRIA - HUNGARY  
MARCH 31, 1910, 1913 AND 1914**

PRINCIPAL ARTICLES	1910	1913	1914
Ale, beer and porter .....	\$2,196	\$1,610	\$2,575
Books, periodicals, etc. ....	2,145	6,187	9,438
Breadstuffs .....	28,465	202,263	126,896
Buttons .....	79,982	75,820	69,574
Collars and cuffs .....	32,884	36,118	30,933
Cotton and mfrs. of .....	18,820	55,784	48,112
Drugs, dyes, chemicals, etc. ....	15,266	56,046	21,764
Earthenware and chinaware .....	55,338	77,799	74,834
Electric apparatus .....	23,969	26,361	21,767
Fancy goods .....	37,840	36,071	32,200
Fruits .....	1,372	7,002	10,536
Furs and mfrs. of .....	13,691	10,235	7,768
Glass and mfrs. of .....	93,042	90,077	81,547
Gloves and mitts .....	31,146	53,022	52,283
Hats, caps, etc. ....	2,250	25,094	37,776
Hops .....	42,435	44,211	93,117
Jewellery .....	39,946	45,024	57,330
Metals and minerals and mfrs. of .....	167,210	193,859	257,995
Musical instruments .....	5,880	9,967	17,977
Paper and mfrs. of .....	15,985	19,303	25,228
Silk and mfrs. of .....	92,529	176,914	228,929
Tobacco, pipes, cigar cases, etc. ....	80,265	153,840	182,776
Wood and mfrs. of .....	23,605	26,589	25,922
Wool and mfrs. of .....	111,705	82,689	82,621
<b>TOTAL IMPORTS (Mdse.) .....</b>	<b>\$1,410,800</b>	<b>\$1,674,349</b>	<b>\$1,787,473</b>
<b>TOTAL EXPORTS (Mdse.) .....</b>	<b>60,508</b>	<b>154,594</b>	<b>378,824</b>
<b>TOTAL TRADE .....</b>	<b>\$1,471,308</b>	<b>\$1,828,943</b>	<b>\$2,166,297</b>















